

Contract Killers

Defn: one party hires another to kill one or more ppl

Why do people hire? - to save themselves doing it
- one step away from murder (difficult law)
- fear of retaliation

★ 1989-2002

How many attempted or actual

Australia?

[Pop 24ml] (162)

Average hitman: Male, Been to jail 1, 37, 1 day

most common killing day? Tuesday

Most common reason for contract?

Insurance payout | #1

Political/Business | #2

Common price in Canadian dollars? \$15,000 2 targets 30,000

Most common weapon? as little as \$500 (cont)
as much as \$800,000 (earn mil)

Firearm

2% → estimate of percentage of killings

Killers:

(DJ)
Charles Hareison / Alan Berg - hired by White sup
Sam Degelia - Grain dealer, \$2000.00

Judge John Wood - Drug dealer hired because
Judge was known as "Maximum sentence John"

Father of Wood: Hareison (Charles Hareison)

Richard Kuklinski - jemon (faze victims) ^{time of death}
1 in 6 weeks - Murdered 100 - 250 / convicted 5.
Go-to for Gambino crime family
changing weapons - knives, poison, fire, fists (exotic)
ice pick.

Alexander Solonik (Agent 47)

inspiration because of his dual wielding
pistols.

Fought 14 men at once
30 kills under belt

Employers:

Wanda Holloway - Best mom, worst person

Sage → mom

Leon → ^{ever} Pig daddy

What wouldn't you do for them?
Who'd you kill to help them
Succeed at a sport?

Hired a man to kill mother of a girl
that was competing with Wanda's daughter
in cheer leading.

Thought daughter will be so upset she will
Quit cheer leading.

Dalia Dippolito

Play sound of wife hearing news:

- Real? Fake? (pretend you don't

Hired undercover cop
to kill husband while
at gym. ↑
David

Know what this
episode is)

* Cops was in down filming, they rigged truck to record her filming cop
play tape
discuss

→ Worst Excuse for a defense ever

- claims she knew she was being filmed
- she thought she was auditioning for a reality tv show.

Sentenced 16 yrs prison

Tim Lambess vocalist of As I Lay Dying,
Australian Death machine, Pyrrhion
Contact at gym attempted to hire hitman,
hired undercover police, was caught and
sentenced to 6 years.
He blamed his falling belief in god
and mind altering steroid use

Hiring
If you type into google to find
killers, 1 of 3 will happen.
• Its a scam (take money, no kill)
• Its a cop
• Its a joke, a parody website,
www.hireakiller.com - pest control

TOR The onion router, a browser
for the deepweb.

Checken Mob 5nr3yoxhbgz4444f6.onion (FBI)

Bitcom

Hire-a-hitman.com exposes these sides

Consequences: American Law:

Hire a undercover cop as a hitman: Conspiracy to Commit murder

Hire a hitman, Job is completed: Hitman: Con/mur
Employer: Con/mur

Hire a hitman, Job is attempted: Hitman: Consp/Attempt
Employer: Consp

Hire a hitman, doesn't even attempt: Hitman: Consp
Employer: Consp

<u>Hiring</u>	<u>Hitman Network</u>	no kids > 16
	USA / Canada / Europe	no top 10 politicians
	↓	
	\$10,000	\$12,000

Unfriendly solution - 7 yrs experience, no remorse,
"if im paid enough ill do anything to targeted anything."
only accepts bitcoin, very professional

Bitcoin Assassination Market - Fickstarter for murder,
People bet when the target will die,
and the closest take the pot home. The
Assumption → people will kill target
at their time to win.

5 people up - sites moderator chooses

Full time killing:

Goal / year : []

Charge for Kill: [1]

Washing \$\$\$ - 40¢

Kills per year:

*Tommy Awesome

Good Adman:- ~~Disconnect~~ From target + employer

- Draw no attention to yourself
- Conceal murder
- Don't leave tracks
- Wastes money

*Dudley fuckface

Bad HR men:- forms bonds + connections w
target + employer

- Draw attention to yourself
- No concealment
- leaves trail
- Does not wash \$\$\$

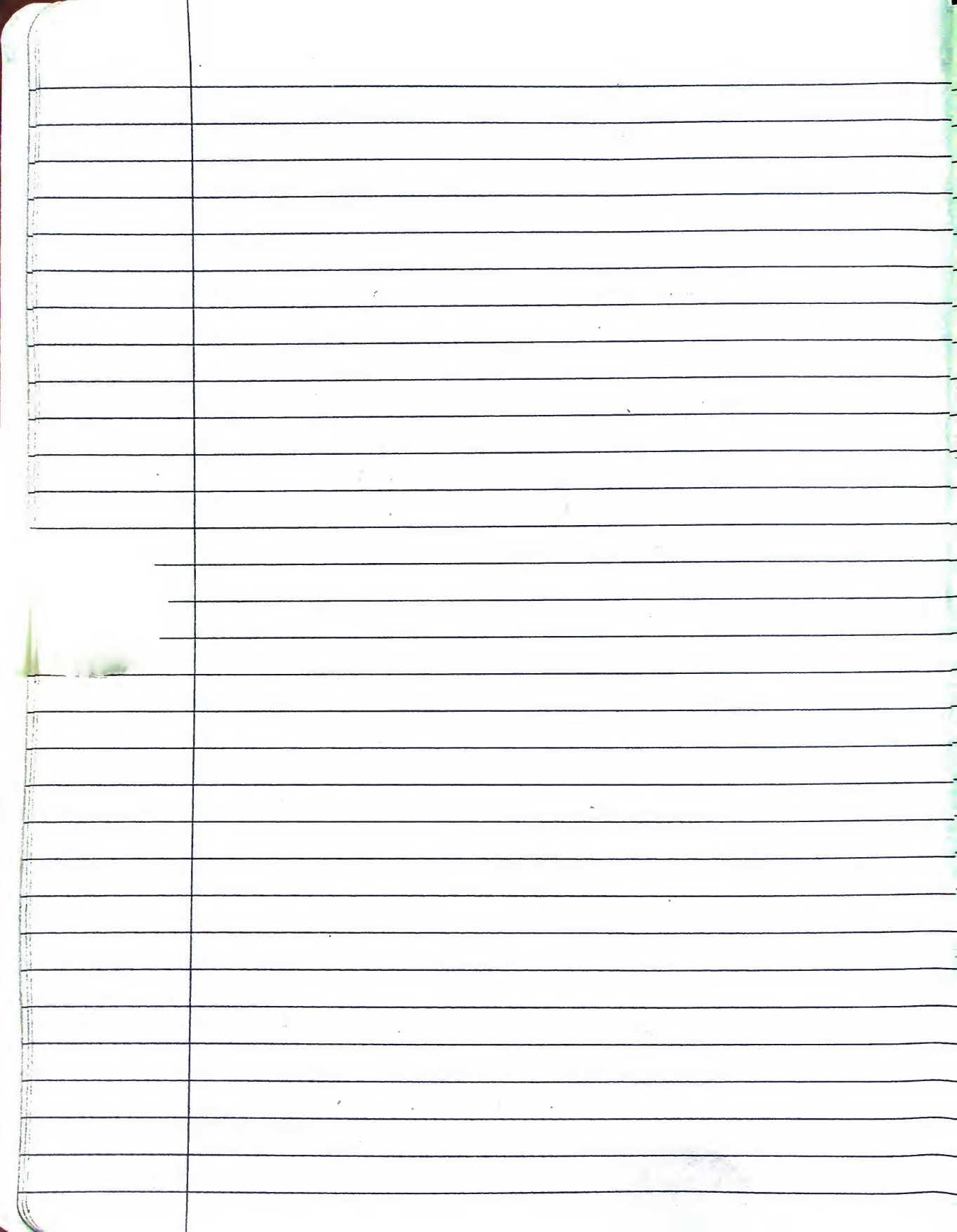
✓ Norke - poor, sloppy, caught in Airst
few murders

4 levels of man

- Dilettante - Desperate for cash, lobbies when desperate. No enthusiasm/skill

Journeyman - More skilled, access to criminal networking/firearms. More sensitive

Master - Don't lie in same area as targets or employer.
Careful, patient, determined. They carefully plan
every thing.



Michelle Carter texting Suicide

Conrad Royl - Born 1995, 18, marine salvage captain.
He helped clean up and collect ships after they sink or wreck.

- He graduated on the honor roll,
- ~~Athlete~~ (rowing, baseball, ran track)

He struggled w depression + Anxiety most of his life.

- therapists, counselors, doctors, medication
- Age 17, 1 yr before his 2nd attempt he overdosed on acetaminophen/tylenol

Michelle Carter - Top softball player in her team,

- Helpful, optimistic, do-gooder
- Voted "most likely to brighten your day" during trial
- School invited to finish senior year

- in secret she self harmed and like Conrad was going between therapy and medications.

Conrad was found dead truck (K-mart)
- standard suicide via self carbon monoxide poisoning

- Carbon Monoxide poisoning

- 35 ppm - slight headache
- 100 ppm - Loss of judgement
- 800 ppm - dizziness, nausea, convulsions
- 1600 ppm - stage where attempts are abandoned
- 1600 ppm - severe headache, increased heart rate, death in 1 hour
- 3200 ppm - Death in 30 mins

Carbon monoxide binds to hemoglobin, making it harder for blood to absorb O_2 .

- Causes lipid peroxidation, breaks down cell walls in brain until they burst.
- not a pleasant death

On a whim an officer decided to check conrad's phone to be thorough. He found texts up to estimated time of death.

- found texts,

Mitchell was doing well up to age 14

- lost grandmother (stroke)
- weeks later lost grandfather (heart attack)

- Diagnosed with anorexia after she dropped to 85 lbs.

2012 - met Conrad on vacation in Florida,
They kept in contact off and on,
sometimes not speaking for weeks,
sometimes texting 200+ times a day
⇒ Read text logs ⇒

Between June 29 - Jul 12 014 - toing edge.

Jul-13th Carter then texted
"Wait so this is serious, right?"

texted
boy she
wanted/
friend
saying
"im so
worried"

A few days later
Conrad Roy II found notebook
passwords to all devices and a suicide note
addressed to Michelle
"Keep strong in tough times, our songs
listen to them and remember me"

Conrad's little sister received an email from
Carter

"Conrad didn't tell himself because
of bullying like everyone assumes,
I know the real reason."
she also copy and pasted messages
she got from Conrad.

"I pray every night that I
will wake up and be happy again"
she tried to get the family to heal
is over

Sept 13 - Mitchell plans and puts on "Homers for Conrad" a baseball charity in his honor

Posted
all over
Facebook

Someone else started to promote and advertise it and Michelle confronted them saying "I just don't want people thinking you planned it, because I did."

When it was a success she posted on her Facebook

"I put the Homers for Conrad on Facebook! I'm like famous or something"

and
\$1500,
told Rot
text

she constantly put herself into Conrad's family, wanting to grieve with them. she also in

Oct 2nd
- Conrad is questioned by police.

Sury trial - Michelle chooses bench trial because Sury pool is tainted.

Prosecution: Michelle lured Carter in and convinced him to kill himself in order to get attention

evidence:- Text messages of planning
- told him to get back
in
- Made everything about
her after

Defense: Michelle was tired of him
being suicidal and was trying
to "snap him out of it"
and make him realise
he doesn't want to die

evidence: Post death texts.

Opinion?

Betty Broderick

Intro - One of the most narcissistic people I've ever read about. Including Donald Trump.

Pre-history

1970s Daniel T Broderick met Betty by writing his name on a napkin. He was a young lawyer.

Betty was a young, fit model with lots of drive and energy.

She convinced Dan → open own practice
Medical malpractice

Successful couple, rich and in San Diego circles. Betty had some tragedy experiencing 2 miscarriages in 2 years.

She soon gave birth to 4 kids, 2 girls and 2 boys.

Known as a supermom, she was involved in the PTA, sports teams etc.

Daniel began to build more and more wealth until one of most prominent lawyers in SF.

Marriage perfect from outside

*trouble inside

- Dan - Long nights drinking with colleagues
- distant
- often argued, Betty once threw glass bottle at catchup at Dan
- dan threw aquarium out of 2nd story window.
- New years (diamond ring)
- Betty brought up divorce, ~~other~~ didn't want to give up infinite spending budget.
- Furnished house, dan's stuff, full wardrobe,

1980^s - Both catholic, saw wedding vows as permanent.

1983 Dan hired a 23 year old assistant
Betty - champagne + 14 roses for dan's 39th birthday
she found empty bottle of wine & glasses, remains of a chocolate cake
secretary said dan left w assistant. Waited for 6 hours
Betty drove home, piled all of dan's clothes, burned em

\$10 k suits, 10
200% suits

enter Linda Colkima dan denied the affair

- He called Betty old fat boring etc. / ultimately driving her or more out
betty said he was purposely trying to drive her crazy

Manipulation Betty grew more erratic breaking and destroying things at small annoyances.

Dan moved out joint custody, over day betty dropped kids off and never came back.

She furnished decorated the house, she entitled Dan liked fatherhood and grew to be a very attentive dad

Betty began to harass Dan. Leaving at least 1 profanity laden message per day, showing up unexpectedly making a scene, driving by throwing bags of garbage on his lawn

She would break into his house and do different things, breaking all mirrors in the house, spray painting profanity "the slut lives here", unplugging the bridge, moving items in the house

Dan filed for divorce, agreed to give his wife an

allowance of \$9000/month. This was soon increased to \$16k/month

Betty said she was surprised and betrayed. She said she was ripped off in the divorce settlement cuz Dan was friends with all the lawyers.

She went through 60-100 attorneys, either firing them or them leaving her because of her demands.

→ Dan made 200k/year (58k/month)

She said "The papers say 'what is she bitching about?' but you don't realize one vacation could cost \$1000, and the clothes I wear, every outfit is like \$1000"

Betty was incapable of being frugal, she thought an \$800 winter jacket for her child "was a steal"

Dan said "There are 7000 lawyers in this county, and none of them will satisfy her, because they can get what the law won't allow... They can't murder me and give every cent to her."

The harassment from Betty continued.

she kept on breaking into his house, smearing food on the walls, breaking things, destroying clothing etc.

when confronted "this is my house, I don't have to listen to the court orders, the court can't keep me out of my house"

Dan moved out of the house, got a new one. He thought this would end her abuse.

Immediately after the sale she drove to his new house and drove her car through his front door.
"I would do it again and better, he took everything from me"

she was arrested and spent a few weeks in a mental facility, dan got a restraining order

In addition he started "charging her" fines.

\$100 - every obscene word in messages
\$500 - for breaking into his house.

One month she owed 3k, so she went through \$19,000 of fines.

Example - Called her 8 year old daughter saying:
"where is your fucking insane asshole father, and the drunken afternoon with the office cunt"

her 11 year old son

"I'm embarrassed to tell anybody I know you because daddy fucking the office cunt is embarrassing"

Betty went through cycles of harassing dan via phone, then breaking in and causing havoc, eventually getting caught and going to jail.

dan still cared
A few times she broke back into his house the same day she got out of jail.

Dan thought Betty was a good mother and wanted her to help raise the kids. He let his kids spend time with her, when a magazine was writing an article to shame her, he sued them to protect kids.

On Nov 8th 1989, Betty Stale
a key from ex daughter, broke in in
the early morning, pulled out her
Smith and Wesson 38 cal and fired
5 shots killing Dan and his new
wife.

→ It was lots of solitary
she has had 2 parole hearings,
both denied, still blames everyone
but herself

Killing of Walter Scott

April 4th 2015 - Uptown Funk by Bruno Mars was #1 in the charts

Walter Scott - A Forklift operator taking massage therapy courses. He had seen so many people get hurt, wanted to help.

He had been sent to jail 3X previously for being delinquent on child support payments.

- He was jobless for a long time but the law required him to continue paying.
- US Coastguard for 2 years, caught with weed
- child support related warrant issued.

City - North Charleston

- The city had gotten 848 reports of excessive force at the time of the shooting.
- The was also many reports of racial profiling. FBI was investigating the department.

City police racial hiring practices

- City is 37% white, police 80% white.
- 67% African American.

Michael Slager

- 33 years old at time of incident
- Was a US coast guard for 4 years.
- Served as North Charleston of 6 yrs
- 2013 accused of using tazer without provocation. An investigation was conducted, the police cleared themselves of wrong doing. The victim and all witnesses were not interviewed.
- 2014 second tazing, cleared, nobody interviewed.
- * 2015 review 7 month before incident "Great officer safety tactics."

9³⁰ am, April 4th

Slager pulled over Scott for non-functioning brake light

Dashcam shows slager approaching Scott's 1991 mercedes, talking to him, returning to patrol car. Scott runs, slager follows

Slager pursued, discharged both tazer cartridges, pursued behind a pawn shop.

Slager shot 8 rounds

5 struck Scott, 3 in the back, 1 left ear, 1 buttox. Killing bullet went through his lungs and heart.

Slagger Radioed dispatch "Shots fired, subject is down. He grabbed my tazer"

Slagger wrote a report claiming Scott grabbed his tazer making Slagger fear for his life.
Police investigated incident, cleared Slagger.
Eye witness video

Feidin Santana saw the action and captured a video with his cellphone.

He was scared to release it (retribution) until he saw the report did not match his finding.

Report	Reality
Grabber for tazer	Did not
Performed first aid	Did not, handcuffed him and left him face down
Performed CPR	Did not

Video then shows slagger running back his trail, picking up tazer, dropping it by Scott.

After the video surfaced
city fired slagger; Mayor ordered 1
150 body cams

A gofundme campaign was started
for slagger's legal defense, many police
officers donated to it, go fund me
shut it down.

~~Missouri~~ South Carolina passed a
bill in Walter Scott's name, giving
the state 3.4 mil to buy
2000 body cams.

Slagger arrested April 7, charged w/
murder.

Tried and convicted of 2nd degree
murder, sentenced to yrs in prison

6.6 mil paid to Scott's family

No cam? No conviction

Philip Brailford - History of excessive force
A 16 yr teenager was already in handcuffs,
Brailford ordered teen to get on ground, teen
refused, thrown to ground, kicked in stomach,
thrown against display.

Fair*

Daniel Shaver shooting

as

Jan 18, 2016

Possible

Daniel Shaver was in Mesa Arizona
- Pest control Job.

Bias*

- staying at La Quinta Inn + Suites

- exposed

Invited two acquaintances to have drinks,
was showing them pellet gun used
to kill birds in grocery stores.

People in pool below saw a rifle out of
5th story window

Watch
video

00: - Exit room

10: - female acquaintance, Daniel exit

- 3:35 - officers address Daniel

* don't want to approach.

officers

rifles can easily shoot through
Philip Bradford hotel walls.

Philip Bradford

shooter*

* Daniel is crying, but emotions
can turn on a dime so cops
have to be cautious.

Supervisor

3:39 - arms out front

3:50 - Daniel, confused puts hands in small
of back

3:55 - hands up

4:00 - being yelled at

4:00 - hands down, starting to crawl

4:06 - Reaches back

4:11 - hand back down, sho

4:18 - shots fired

Aftermath

Braistard charged with murder ^{2 month} after incident
Mesa police admit several
policy citations: - "You're fucked" carried
into rifle
- Fired Braistard - unsatisfactory performance

Monique Portillo (survived charges) declined
to be interviewed by the media.

Braistard was acquitted of all charges
by a jury.

Body cam footage released ~~Sept~~ Dec
7th.

Bigfoot

Bigfoot

Rugaru - Ojibway Aboriginals USA
cer-ka-ca-wa (Mexico)

Doolagahl - Australia Aboriginals
Saskatch - North America (BC)

Katundat - Africa

Nyalmo - China

Skunk-Ape - Florida

Yowie - Australia

First →

Taking the footprint casts found, using a human height formulator, and adding videos/pictures.

The average height of a bigfoot is 7'3" high, with extremes of up to 9'5" tall. Weight calculations range from an average weight of 550 LBS to 2,030 LBS.

Red, brown, dark red or black hair

Crested forehead (Jaw muscles)

Strong odour (fresh poop + rotten vegetables)

Footprints 24" long 8" wide

Omnivorous + Nocturnal

Earliest Sighting

1792 - Journal "An account of Nootka Sound"
by Jose Monzino

Matlog - Terrorizing aboriginals on Pacific coast of Canada

Black Bristle hair, Gorilla-like fangs,
sharp claws, tall and hairy

Most cultures have a legend of giant hairy men who live in the forest.

Social Anthropologists theorize these legends may have originated when Neanderthals were interacting with modern humans.

Early aboriginals living along the Pacific NW Bigfoot stories.

- Avoided white men
- spoke tribal / Band languages
- helper to Aboriginal ppl

"Bigfoot" 1800, Chief Bigfoot, Lacota leader who was purportedly ^{Gizzit} hained after two bears named Bigfoot

1/3 worldwide sightings have been in Pacific Northwest,
British Columbia Can, Washington, Oregon

1924 / Albert Otsman - A Wanderlust killed
Lumber Jack.

- Remote forests in BC, carried all in
sleeping bag, being dragged.
- Got out, was grabbed and slung over
shoulder.
- 1/2 hours walking, was released, saw bigfoot
family.

Adult male, Adult female, boy kid, girl
kid.

Didn't hurt him, didn't let him
leave.

3 days, they ate his food, curiously
explored his equipment,

- Grunts monosyllabic utterances,
- Judoon - Doctor who

kept snuff

on him - Tricked male eat full can snuff
male ate, writhed in pain

Albert to logging camp, didn't tell
tale, 30 yrs later hearing several
similar tales

Evidence :

Active breeding pop to last as long as it has, 10k individuals, living.

None hit by cars, no bodies.

* Footprints 900 footprints found, 16"-26" long. Plaster casts of many exist today.

Many pairs of fake bigfoot feet have been found, and were even a "tourism/souvenir" product in some places.

* Dwellings - Local Washington news crew 3 full searched for bigfoot for local cable. Found dome-shaped structure made of sit in branches (Faker!)

* Graves - Dallas Gilbert claims to found grave. Dead body of bigfoot covered in loose dirt, with gravestone. Covered in branches. See head, hands, feet, bone. Refused to disclose exact location when asked "disrespectful"

Sounds Bill Monroe claims the yell of a Sacknatch is utterly unique, and cannot be confused for another animal. [Quote read]

Examples of Bigfoot sounds

Al Berry, Ron Morhead recorded "Bigfoot" sounds in a California Camp. No manipulation Uni Wyoming

Smells - skunk, corpse, rotting fruit, musty, Body odour, dung.

Smell identification.

Fighting - Tens of thousands of sightings, 1st most commonly late at night by the roadside

2nd Out a window of a wooded backyard

3rd From a distance while hiking

Clayton Mack - Native American Nuxalk Nation, Reputable grizzly hunter for 50+ years.
"quote"

Bill Laughtery, a ranger assisted by bigfoot hunter Paul Freeman, had this encounter

Hair samples: All scientifically tested samples have not been bigfoot.

- Bears of all kinds, horses, racoon, human, dogs, wolves, cows, sheep, porcupine, a mylasiian tapir and carpat tiber.

Two samples from Hymeleas revealed a recently undiscovered extinct species, a pollanbear. This means polarbears could be living in and around those mountains.

Photos/video

Patterson/Gimlin most famous, never debunked. Argued to this day

Pro

- morphology correct
- not CGI
- locomotion natural / not stunted
- elbow proportions

against

- filming speed questionable
- footprints don't match film
- palm/foot sole, lift colors
- Bear-like imitated by human
- Zoomed in footage of zipper
- chest, no pot belly.

Explanations

Misidentification: Memory, angle, lighting cause people to see bears, people/other as big foots.

Extinct Hominidae: Pocket of Gigantopithecus living + breeding in NA.

HW called to reporters, flattery + threats,
"I'm a man with great resources."

Harvey Weinstein

→ Why a strong media is important?

Investigative Reporters Jodi Kantor / Megan Twohey
Oct 5th / 2017

#1)

Ashley Judd Late 1990^s (double Jeopardy era) Ashley Judd invited to his hotel room, she thought she would be talking business

- Double Jeopardy
- Bathrobe
- Bug
- Heut
- asked he Give her massage
- "No"
- Asked watch him shower?
- "No"

Ashley Judd "I said no, a lot of ways, a lot of times, and he always came back at me with some ask."

#2)

Daryl Hannah During Kill Bill 2 promotion HW repeatedly asked to be alone with her. she said no.

- Kill Bill

It'd
- splash He got a key to her hotel room somehow and Q "boasted in like a raging bull".

Asked to grope her, asked her to flash him, asked if he could flash her, all denied.

He ordered her flight home cancelled, she was stranded in Italy.

#3)

Annabella

Shiara-

- Sopranos

- Hand that

rocks the
cradle.

- 1991 - Harvey W showed up at apartment
of, convinced her to open the door to talk,
then he forced himself in and raped
her

#4) Rose

McGowan

- charmed
- deathproof

"HW raped me" - she was paid \$100,000
to a 13 year old Rose after an episode
during the Sundance Film Festival.

#5) Angelina

Jolie

HW made repeated advances on AJ in
the late 1990s, she was affected enough
to now never to work with him again

#6) Britt

Marling

The OA

- Asked to meet HW at a hotel bar, his
assistant met B/M at bar, gave her HW
room key.

"I felt terror in the pit of my stomach,
I doo was asked if I wanted a massage, champagne,
strawberries, I too sat in the chair paralyzed
when he asked me to shower with him. How could
I not offend this man, this gatekeeper who could
annihilate or destroy me." she got out.

#7) Salma Hayek Reported / rejected his sexual advances 30+ times.

- Swordfish HW threatened "I will kill you, don't think I can't"
He threatened to shut down production of film "Frida" unless she did a nude scene.

#8 Lena Heady - Invited to hotel room to read a script. She said "I'm not interested in anything but work,"

- Cersi GOT He grabbed her tightly by the arm and head ^{in Pinch vice} her to the nearest elevator. She felt utterly powerless

#9 Lupita Nyong'o Invited to hotel room for business, offered a massage, she panicked and offered him one. He then began taking his pants off, she left. He has openly asked her for sex immediately after apologizing for his past behavior

- Reese Witherspoon, Judith Go
Others: Gwyneth Paltrow, Lea Seydoux, Cara Delevingne, Mira Sorvino, Ambra Gutierrez, Rosanna Arquette, Kate Beckinsale, Jessica Barth, Heather Graham
80+ women. (300 women)

- HW fired from Weinstein company, wife left him

How did HW deal with these accusations?

Dylan Howard - Editor of NE hired by HW to dig up information that could be used to undermine accusers

8 women
from this
agency
abused

Ronan Farrow, another major reporter in the #MeToo movement was suddenly getting pressured by his talent agency to stop reporting on HW. HW was asking old allies in the Creative Arts Agency to press on Ronan. Ronan left

He also tried to interrupt the memoir of Rose McGowan, where in memoir she spoke about HW raping her. \$50,000 to Publisher

A copy posted response to the majority of accusations was

"Mr Weinstein denies any allegations of non-consensual sex"

How can this happen?

"Rape culture"

→ Executives learned often about allegations, never acted

→ Careers > morality
→ Intimidated
→ not an issue

→ Bob Weinsden + Harvey paid victims off, 1990s. Their lawyers crafted settlements designed to keep the actual crime hidden.

→ Assistants formed "Bibles" - hints on talking to women

Maeve
Young actresses signed,
sent to HW

- Facilitating meeting between them and HW
- Discussing HW influence (make it or break it)
- Injections + medication for Erectile dysfunction

→ Agents kept sending clients to HW, even after their own clients being harassed.
"That's just Harvey", "Am I supposed to cheat other actors out of real jobs?"

→ He would seduce reporters to get close to Hollywood premieres, parties, access to stars to keep em quiet.

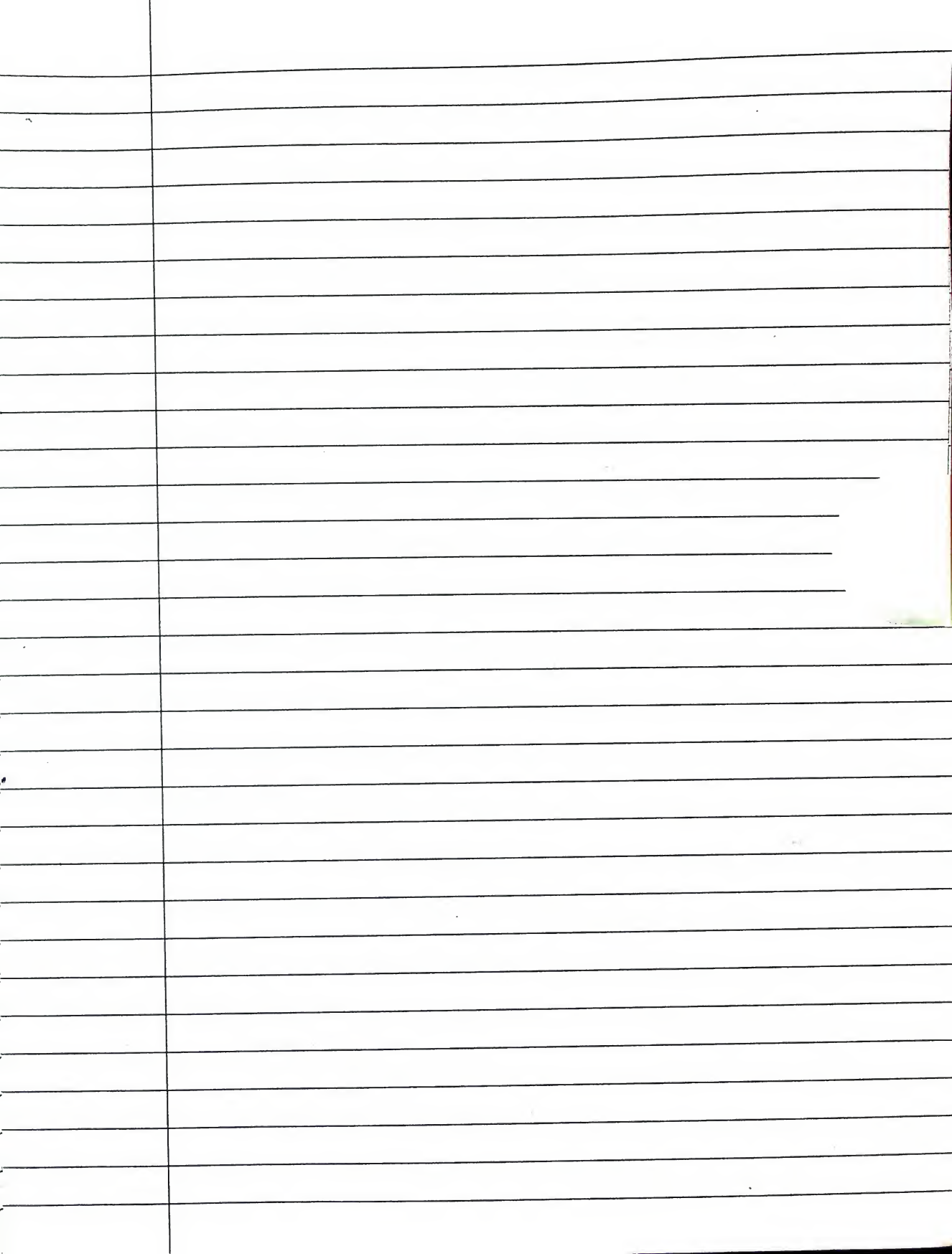
A.J. Benza, NY daily news columnist was one of a network of Journalists kept by HW

Jobs { Promote HW
Attack dissenters
Publish distractions
gossip columnists, magazine writers, editors, authors

reporters need juicy
access to new stories
HW needed positive coverage

My History

- Terry crews "Men don't see women as all the way human"
- strip & lubs story
- Pick up artist/MRA
- Sex was not a part of life, but a requirement to feel complete
- Women collection of body parts
- took years to get over
- Good, painten friends helped me
- call out bad behavior
- Search and scale



Get in Shape

Everest is a "low tech" climb,
Meaning you are not required to spend
too much time scaling rock faces.

One foot in front of the other.

Everest

The indigenous Nepal people call it, "Sah-gar Matha" → "mother of the universe"

Tibetans call it, chomg-lung-ma
"Goddess mother of snows"

1 every 36 yrs

21 eiffel towers → 29,035 Ft - 8850 m Mt Everest + $\frac{1}{3}$ inch / year

Politics kept strangers to Nepal and Tibet, but after negotiation Tibet opened its borders and allowed explorers in.

Buy the gear: - 58 LBS of gear

* May Best month

SE

\$ 8,000

\$ 15,000

- Boots with crampons (spares)
- Layered windproof clothing + Goggles
- climbing harness + scaling carabiners
- Ice axe
- Two sleeping bags (-20c and -40c)
- Two tents (Base camp + smaller)
- cooking supplies / Food (chocolate, cookies, sweets)
- Water purifier / oxygen tanks, mask

Guided tour Cost?

1 sherpa, it is better \$5k each

Sherpa
101

Meaning "East people", sherpa is not a job, not a title, but an ethnicity of the local indigenous people.

They have lived on the South side of the Everest mountain range. They know the local weather, conditions, of the mountain.

Tourist industry, book tips to climb Everest, most professional companies hire Sherpas - statistically more likely to live.

Hold records for most times climbed - 21 (Apa)

Quickest ascent - 8 hrs, 10 mins

First - Edmund Hillary / Tenzing Norgay

most climbs w/o oxygen - 10 (Ang Rita)

Longest on summit - 21 hrs (Babu Chiri)

Oldest 80 yrs - Yuichiro Miura

↳ Sherpas - \$10k equipment - \$15k

Flight / insurance / guide company - 4.0k

\$65,000

Climbing - 68 days with only 21 days actual climbing
Best month? May - Best month - 100 mph / 35°C
winter - 200 mph / 320 kmph
 -77°C

Summer - Monsoon Season,
rain, hail, sleet, snow,
everything covered in ice,
avalanches frequent

15 routes up mt everest, "The safest" is SE
First route taken

Camp 1 → Arrive in Katmandu
2 week hike to basecamp to acclimate
to low oxygen conditions, stop at base
camp few days (5380 m)

3600 ft - Humber Icefall - 10 m / 12 km river of
ice. It +
Glacial valley
part of - Travels $3 \text{ ft} / 1 \text{ m} / \text{day}$ and it
4th largest churns, cracks and forms
mountain. crevasses. Grinds rock walls around it
unstable, changes hour by hour

Camp 2 → Western Cwm - Another glacial valley
Flat, broad, wide. "The kind step". Glacier
is stable. Sunny day temps of up to
 35°C in valley. climb to a mountain
ridge with a narrow passage known
as "Nuptse corner"

"Lhotse face" - solar reflection, quite,
temperature immediately drops.

(Camp 3) - 50° climb up the ice wall

General spur/saddle rib

- last safe space before death zone.
- Rocky rib where snow falls down both sides, climb up ridge
- Good mix of steep snow/rock scrambling

(Camp 4) - Hillary step (death zone - 8000 ft in 1/3 of)

most difficult

General spur, climb straight up it.
10,000 foot drop one side, 8000 foot drop

snow over ice over rock.

Summit. ✓

- Size of a 12 person dining room table, Rainbow valley below. (dead climbers)
- Big enough for 3 pple

Why people die

- reduced meals (more food = more blood in core)
- Reduced water (weight / lack of clean water)
- Reduced oxygen (never up to 100% oxygen)
- 100 mph winds
- Sudden changes in geology (confused mountain)
- Sleep deprived (less time on mountain, not good sleep)
- Injury risk high, no help coming
- hallucinations, headache, shaking, contracting muscle cramps

Low O₂

1 in 10
die

Deaths

250 dead 2 in 10
2400 summited

1996 - "Green Boots" - Body of Tsewang Paljor

- In "harsh" conditions, three of 6 of the Indian team turned back, 3, kept going. None were seen alive again.

"Summit fever," sherpa said, "no" but they wanted to keep going.

Used as hiking marker, now over a cliff.

1998

Francys Arsentier

- real life trolley problem

- wanted to be the first American woman to reach summit, she made it, but was separated from her climbing partner and husband. He found his wife wasn't at base camp 4, raced back up with oxygen. He was never seen again.

May 24th - climbers Ian Woodall + Cathy O'Dowd pass Francys lying in the snow, dangling from her climbing rope, severely oxygen deprived, frostbitten, constantly murmuring "don't leave me here, don't leave me here to die" They had to

2006- David Sharp - nearly tore the climbing community apart

British climber Sharpe 3rd trek without oxygen, radio, Sherpa or teammates. He sat to rest beside green boots, 40 climbers passed him, some seeing him, conscious, some conversations, some heard cries for help, none helped.

"unwritten climbers code" is to help those in trouble. Except on Everest.
* Should people have helped?

1924- George Mallory -

one of the first people to attempt to climb Everest. Missing for 75 years, found in 2004. Injuries suggest he fell off the mountain and a jagged rock pierced his forehead on the way down.

1934 Maurice Wilson

Aimed with a bible, minimal gear (no crampons, oxygen, axes or climbing gear)

He swore "my faith in the Lord will protect me" despite the Sherpas warnings

He was found in the summer of 1936, surrounded by pieces of his tent.

2001 - "Marco Siffredi" - After reaching the summit, Marco wanted to complete another goal. First person to shred down the north slope of the mountain. Despite his sherpas telling him not to, he went down the north face and was never seen again.

2015 - Dan Fredinburg was climbing Everest and recording it for Google Adventure Team, Street View adventuring.

A 7.8 earthquake triggered an avalanche on Everest, killing 19, 16 Sherpas, 5 climbers, 4 not identified. Including Dan

1996 - Yasuko Namba

Completed the "Seven Summits" - Everest (Nepal)
only to succumb to a blizzard - Aconcagua (SA)
on the way down the - Denali (Alaska)
mountain. A summer blizzard - Kilimanjaro (Africa)
kicked up and made conditions - Elbrus (Russia)
on the mountain winter-like - Vinson (Antarctica)
- Puncak Jaya (Indonesia)

1993 Eal Gordon Henize

- Astronaut + scientist sent to test a NASA device for radiation at different altitude levels (Everest in stratosphere)

High altitude sickness - tricked into believing he is okay

2012 - Shriya Shah (Canadian)

- Reached the summit in 2012 despite being a novice climber with no experience.
- She was told by Sherpas she was not strong enough to continue. She decided to anyway.
- Spent 25 mins celebrating on the summit.
- Ran out of oxygen, died 300 m from the summit.

Deep Q's

- Laugh / respect for the death (P)

Parents

Anneliese Michel Exorcism

Anna &
Joseph

"Anneliese was a kind, loving, sweet and obedient girl. But when she was possessed, it was something unnatural. Something you cannot explain"
- Anna & Michel, mother of Anneliese

* Anneliese died on July 7th, 1976 at the age 23 from malnutrition, emaciation, starvation after 67 exorcisms.

This case is an observation of religious fervor gone too far.

Anneliese grew up as a devout catholic in Bavaria, West Germany 1952. America/Nato controlled Germany. Quiet but happy

Father operated a saw-mill. She was raised in a religious and was very used to confessing any and all sins. Wanted to be a

* Catechist - teaches principals of christian religion
→ She was by all outside signs, a happy girl. A bit of a bookworm, very intelligent, had several hobbies, including singing.

AGE 16: - Dazed, silent, wandering, staring into space, trance-like.

1968

old hag syndrome ← Later that night she was at home, having met her bed. After not being able to stop Lord
Absence seizure - Petite mal seizure

1969

Age 17: A second event occurred one year later.

* Brett memory blackout w complete paralysis

- started with trouble working hand, then legs

- motor skills fail, feel weak

- balance is lost.

EEG vs

Mri ↓

An eeg (Electro-encephalography) checking electrical signals in brain.

electric signals
vs

- No abnormal activity

- But possibly epilepsy

3D picture.

- no medication prescribed

* possible temporal lobe epilepsy - petite / grand seizes.
- loss of memory

possibly: Geschwind Syndrome

Group of behaviors associated

w temporal lobe epilepsy

- Extreme religiosity

- stress from signs

- religious needs superceed all others

- Visual hallucinations

- Auditory hallucinations

- tactile hallucinations

1970: A third seizure occurred in a hospital while

Age 18

she was being treated for tuberculosis.

- stiffness in arms/legs

- unable to talk or move

- urination / not able to breathe.

* A shriek alerted the doctors

nurses observed: - felt empty
- foul odours (burning poop)

- praying w rosary, face wincing in pain, hands flexed in claw-like, eyes fully dilated
- devil's face when praying, scared of rosary

- she was placed on anti-convulsant drugs to help the "lock-in" symptoms

Aolept-
pericamazile

Dr. Von Haller performed 5 eeg's, 4 were negative, one showing irregularity but nothing pathological. She experienced a 4m seizure, was observed for months, and eventually released

Increases
convulsion
threshold
of nervous
system

20-40%
epileps is
drug resistant

She quit taking the anti-convulsant drug soon after leaving the hospital.

Patterns emerged, mild to severe seizure, a clean or near clean eeg, medication prescribed, analise released, off of meds.

1972: She started to experience new symptoms but hid them from her doctors.

- Seeing faces in her peripheral vision
 - loved ones w twisted features
 - shadow ppl
 - demonic/devil faces.

- Progressively more sore and stiff (legs/arms)
- An aversion to holy objects

* At this point:

- still regarded as/treated as an ill family perception vs Logical society

March/april 1973

Doctor checked hearing all normal

- Annelise heard nothing on bedroom walls. Her sisters also heard it
- A voice inside her head screaming her to hell (stew/burn in hell)
- Ann Michel, Annelise's mother said she witnessed her daughters eyes turning jet black.

Comment on terror/depression

As the year went on, knocking, faces, trouble walking/speaking got worse and worse

↓
she said "Annalise fell into a deep depression
"It is a terror, that spreads through my limbs and settles there. It is a dread that makes you think you are right there, in the middle of hell, totally utterly deserved"

One night her hands swelled to a huge size. Saw faces on the wall, all with 7 crowns and 7 horns"

* Possession was now being considered by her parents

Local priest, Theo Hines, suggested possibility of possession to Annelise's mom.

-non-response to medical intervention "seemed" to corroborate this in Ann's mind.

Autumn
1973

- Began treatment on Tegretol (Carbamazepine)
- prevents seizures/convulsions
- Not recommended for women of child bearing age due to its tendency to lower production of red, white blood cells

Parents were fully convinced of possession at this point, but were shopping around for priests. All encouraged anna to continue medical treatment.

- Exorcism Must :- be approved by a Bishop
- Adversion to religious objects, places, names or words
 - Speaking in an unknown language
 - Supernatural power (mind reading, levitation, pyrokinesis, psionic talents, strength/endurance) etc

1974

- She worsened - attacks became more frequent, during these several day long attacks -
- Refuse to eat food, ate bugs, mud, charcoal, spiders, dirt
 - slept on the cold stone floor
 - began beating, biting/scratching anyone who came close to her
 - started destroying statues of Mary, paintings of Jesus, any religious items
 - self mutilation, scratching, biting, endless squats, slamming against walls/floor

Sept 1975 - Bishop approves exorcism to be performed by Father Arnold Renz - (Later charged w and Pastor Ernst Alt - (negligent homicide)

"Ritual Romanum"

- created in 1614, Revised in 1952 to change some language. It used to say signs of mental illness was possession.

It now says things such as hysteria, paranoia, hallucinations, depression etc Might be "States other than possession"

* No set "how to" rules but guidelines
Before - Priests should confess all sins (used by demons)
- Don Surplice + purple stole (☞) symbol authority in Rome

4 ppl - Main older experienced priest (Renz)

- younger priest, trained in exorcism (to take over)
- Medical professional (take care of victim)

mother tongue - Physically strong person, usually family

is okay, Repetition:

but } - litanies of saints, - Asking saints to protect us
Latin } - Pastor Noster - Lord's prayer
is okay } - Psalm 54

After each repetition is made, the priest tries to interrogate the demon, tries to learn its name.

If it doesn't work, the priest recites the base 3 prayers again, adding a new prayer each repetition:

- Ave Marie (Hail Mary) - Gloria Patri (Glory to the Father)
- Anima Christi (Body of Christ) - Salve Regina (save us)

* Pokemon analogy: ^{weaken to pokeball} ~~weaken~~ (merciful way)

* Second priest sprinkles holy water, lays on hands, the bible is read, blessings are made, sometimes communion happens

- Once the demon is weak enough to admit its name, it is ordered out of the body in the name of Jesus.

- This is repeated until all spirits leave and do not return

~~Annals of the Exorcists~~

Aug 1975 During the 1st exorcism, several names were revealed to be "demons" inside all figures known by Annalise: - Lucifer, Judas, Nero, Cain, Hitler and Fleischman, a disgraced priest from the 16th century.

Real exorcism

From Sept 75 to July 76, 1-2 exorcisms were held per week. During these exorcisms, Annalise spoke purely through guttural, deep voices. The priests made efforts to record over 40 exorcisms.

At the start annalise felt better, even returned to school and attempted final exams, she could even tolerate going to church,

Soon she got worse again, attacks of paralysis became more frequent, almost daily. She would speak in tongues, bite her own lips and tongue until they bled, scratch herself, and she ruptured ligaments in both knees, broke bones and bruises from flinging herself against walls.

-She also stopped eating and drinking completely. Exorcisms increased to daily occurrences on the last month of her life.

One day, she took a walk in the woods, and hallucinated The Virgin Mary making a deal with her.

Her sacrificed life to save souls going to hell

Annalise accepted the offer and her mood was said to improve drastically, annalise spoke with excitement about becoming a martyr for humanity.

During one of the last exorcisms, all demons were "successfully removed", only to return 15-mins-later. The demons said that Mother Mary wouldn't let them leave

Pastor Alt - ask physician Dr Roth to give medication to help deal with annalises pain and help her eat food.

Roth refused, saying "I do not know how medication will affect a possessed person, there is no injection against the devil."

May 30th 1976 - The doctor did examine annalise, and noted stigmata on her hands and legs.

She fluctuated between eating nothing, and then gorging herself on food to the point of vomiting.

July 30th - The last exorcism. She weighed 68 Lbs, had Pneumonia, and was running a high fever. Her limbs no longer worked, so her parents took her through the motions.

A letter from annalise was provided to the priests, saying she declined any future exorcisms. They could not continue without her permission.

July 1st, 1976 - dies in her sleep. Dehydration + starvation.

1977 - MRI invented, could have spotted Annalises problems

Court
Case

Best of intentions

Defense -

- Defended by church paid lawyers
- Tapes of exorcism played, showing "supernatural"
- Body of Annalise was examined to prove "supernatural preservation" - she was nothing normally

Prosecution

- negligence.

- Medical intervention at any point up to a week before her death would have saved her life.

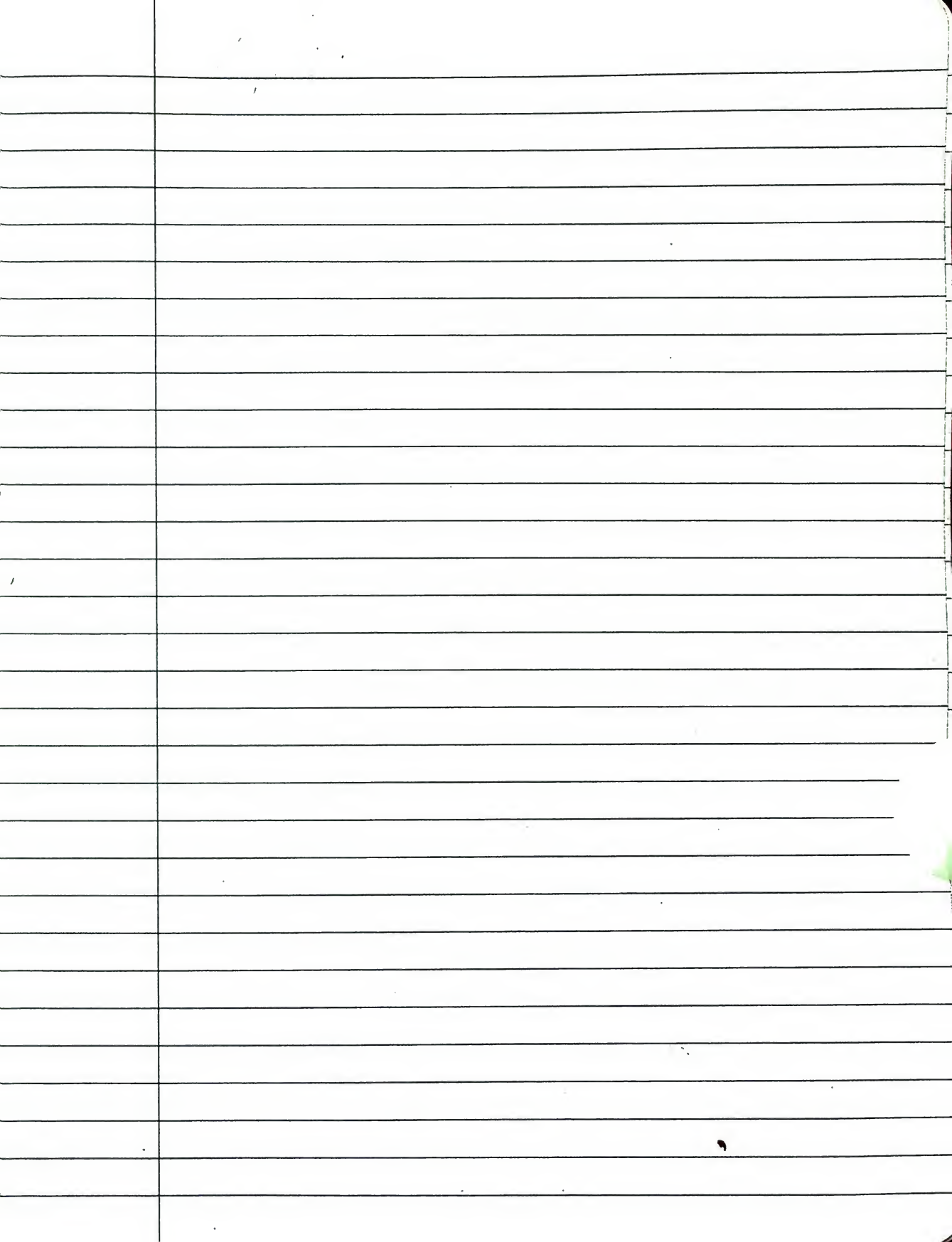
- The only doctor called was for one session on May 30th, and he believed her to be possessed and did nothing to help her.

Guilty: Two priests, Arnold Renz & Ernst Alt
manslaughter Parents, Anna Michel and Joseph Michel
via → 6 months probation
negligence

The priests provided Annalise with the content of her behavior, while doing nothing to treat her injuries.

Annalise would have been saved if she was force fed, but she didn't want that.

Deep → Should "we" ever
Q Violate the choices of a sometimes lucid adult?





Mystery of room 348

→ Mystery with a conclusion?

- Yes, satisfying
- An example of a good old fashion crime scene investigation.

former - Greg Fleniken (Fleniken) - family man
- chief engineer on ocean vessels
Now - "Red Bull" - negotiates + acquires mineral rights on private land.

His job required him to travel a lot. He had his routine down.

Arrive at hotel, use his suitcase as a "drawer", hang a toiletry bag in the shower, pile dirty clothes in the bottom of the closet

ended each day the same - Prop himself up on pillows, lay out a towel beside him. open up a soda, root beer, eat a candy bar, crispy crunch and the new Rosar crispy crunch, and chain smoke cigarettes, watch a movie, text his wife

Sep 15, 2010 - Elegante hotel - Beaumont Texas.

Laying down, eating, drinking, smoking, watching Iran man d.

- Mickey Rourke electric whip man

At some point, his wife emailed him copies of a tax extension, she bragged how she was getting the hang of using a computer.

This was the last contact Greg had with the outside world.

He never saw the end of the movie.

08³⁵ am - Susie Fleniken, Greg's wife, calls Greg's business partners. Greg usually calls her before work, he didn't call. his business partners knock on his door

Detective
Scott
Apple

It was locked. Hotel manager opened it and found a dead body.

→ Cops cop [dad is a cop, wife is a cop]

He was prone, near the door, laying on his face, a cigarette in his left hand. Skin blue/grey.

- Room was sure being hot.

- no sign of a break-in (room chair still locked)

- nothing disturbed

- no blood or wounds

- his wallet, full of \$2800 in \$100 bills still in his pocket

- no pills, no drugs, no alcohol in room

- no nearby rooms heard anything

After interviewing his wife, Scott came up with a theory:

- Greg, according to his wife, was a stubborn man, and distrusted doctors and what they considered "healthy".
- He never went to the doctor
- Never exercised
- Ate and drank according to "if it tastes good, it must be good for me".
mostly burgers, steak, candy bars and soda

Detective Apple concluded: 55 year old caucasian male - dead of
- heart attack or stroke, based on bad life
habits.

Susie agreed, she had warned Greg many
times about his habits. She even discussed
to grieve and accept the death, as
Greg has said many times commenting
on others passing in their sleep
"Lucky bastards, That's how I
want to go"

The body went to trusted "masden"
medical examiner DR Tommy Brown
- 45 mins to complete an exam.
- complete body inspection inside and
- out, weighing of all organs and
all paperwork

Findings:

1 inch abrasion left cheek (face hit floor),
1/2 inch tear in scrotum, bruising up crotch,
inside: Large amounts of internal bleeding, bruises +
tears in stomach, liver, & broken ribs
and a hole in the right atrium of
his heart.

Cause of death: Homicide done to beating
crushing and/or blunt force trauma

Similar to victims of car crashes or being
beat to death.

Dec apple - Didn't make sense. Internal injuries w
no defensive wounds, no struggle, and
no damage to the torso.

He was never seen in the bar, never seen
talking to women, he kept to himself
and stayed in his room.

- not a drinker, not a fighter, not a
philanderer

Followed - #1) microwave blew fuse at 800 turned
several leads off power for 36 rooms. Anger?

Screwdriver Maintenance man was a sex offender
but he was not the man working
that night.

Got their into
A

#2) Partying next door 3 union electricians,
did the power going off anger them
enough to kill? But questioning them
showed they knew nothing of a value.

- Suzie hitman killed - Greg's ^{brother} Michael killed.
- accident at Greg's work - a car crash involving Greg

The case went cold after 6 months.

April 2011, - Suzie had a friend recommend a private investigator,
Suzie was as conflicted and degenerate
as Dick Apple, and she had gotten depressed
she called Ken Brennan, he picked up right
after the first ring.

Ken talks with a no-nonsense straight to the
point attitude. Thick New York accent

Ken gets around 4000 calls a year,
but only ever takes a select number,
where he feels he can help

- Ken started with Suzie, asked her
a lot of hard, honest questions
- Affairs - urges
- abuse - etc
- history

Ken asked Suzie. → What was unusual about the crime scene?

-surprised the room was warm / liked it at 55°F (12°C) - Texas "meat locker"

→ Ken hooked up with Deet Apple, they parterred up. Apparently he liked apple

Had breakfast to judge apple
"I'm not going to work with someone I don't like"

Called AC company → After B-fast, they went to the hotel room, and checked maintenance records. The breaker was reset at 8:30 pm, the room would have taken 15 mins to warm up + giving them it back on.

So death between 8:30 - 8:45. / ^{assaulters place} a cig in left hand? [↑] hand?

Cigarette in left hand, couldn't have been beating greg right handed, reaching for door knob

It didn't make sense yet.

"Crime was a puzzle, if all parts weren't there, the puzzle was not complete"

They moved to re-interview the three electricians in room 349 next door

They again said nothing of value, they kept
one calling people these men have worked
with, of

- other tradesmen
- coworkers
- safety inspectors.
- Foreman Aron Bourque

Foreman

Bourque → "I remember a rumor about some guys
hearing a gunshot"

Detective
Apple

corrected the Foreman "no, this is about
a beating" but the seed was planted,
Ken Brennan insisted on looking for a bullet.

He re-inspected room 348. Looking for a bullet
hole. Despite careful searching, he found none.

checked maintenance records, room 348 was
painted, looking for dirt.

A small dirt by the door was recorded
but discounted because it was assumed
to be a mark made by the door handle
hitting the wall.

Ken double checked, the door handle did
not line up exactly.

He excavated the hole, and found a sticky,
pink substance inside that smelled like mint
and bubblegum. Toothpaste.

When a Tazer was shined through the two holes, it pointed directly at where greg was laying on the bed.

The hole was then filled with toothpaste and painted over.

Greg was shot. They then needed Dr. Brown to agree to re-open the case.

Vanity Fair reading:

"The body in room 348"
written by Mark Bowden.

Now that they had Doc Browns backing they called the electricians one more time

→ Tim steinmetz was first, it had been seven months since him and his partners Lance mueller + Trent Pasano.

Deet apple
ken

← They asked about the death of man 348.
*Tim stated they never heard or seen anything, and signed his statement. ken sprung his trap.

ken "Do you want to go to Jail?"
because we know exactly what happened, and you just submitted a false police report.

The threat was enough to reveal the true story.

Powers went
off, took
opportunity
to
get stuff.

Trent, Tim and Lance were all drinking in 340 when Lance asked Trent to get a bottle of whiskey and his new 9 mm ruger pistol to show off.

When Trent returned, Lance began drunkenly playing with the gun. He dropped it on the floor and mistakenly pulled the trigger.

All men panicked, Lance returned the gun to his car, Trent left for his own room, and Tim sealed the hole with toothpaste.

When they saw a body being taken out of the room the next morning, they didn't say anything.

Then they now had a witness with a story that fit the timeline, and security footage showed Trent going to his car at 8⁰⁸ and returning at 8³⁵ p.

They needed Lance to confess.
Confession Script.

Lance plead ^{negligent} guilty for manslaughter and sentenced for 10 years, half the maximum limit.

Incel/s - We have all encountered

Sexually Frustrated Incel - Standard, a person who wants sex, but can't get it

Radicalized Self described Incel - A part of an online community of incels, sexual frustration turned to justify misogyny/violence

Glossary Quiz

Stacy - A "top level of attractiveness" woman, described to be blond, white, athletic.

Chads - Top level attractiveness men.

White knight - A man trying to gain the favor of a woman by dishonestly catering for her

Black pill - A reminder to incels that reminds them of their outlook on life

MGTOW - "Men going their own way" - Dating/marriage so unfair to men that they get out of it.

Roastie - sexually promiscuous woman with large labia from sex (cuz that's how that works)

Incel Movement

Who created the incel movement?

Alana, last name redacted (all articles)

1993, "I will always love you" Whitney H top of the hot 100 for months.

Alana, graduated - Carleton Uni. in Ottawa
- Degree Statistics

Despite wanting to, she had

never	- blamed looks (she thought acne, eczema)
Hard	- social awkwardness (not being privy to the rules of the courtship game)
SEX	- Her shyness

Got access to the internet at uni

- read Queer, Bisexual, Trans, Gay, polyamorous accounts from people in the early internet.

- she started dating a woman and had a short, but happy relationship.

Wanted to embrace her identity, and was trying to create a label.

Lubloo - Late bloomer

Nobloo - Non bloomer

persn - perpetually single

Involuntary - Celebrate

• Incel

ALL text website "Alana's Involuntary Celebrate Project"

Men and Women populated the side, more men than women. 2:7

not helped
not victim
mostly ← People shared advice, perspectives, supported, confided in each other.

← "Men tended towards more antagonistic, repetitive complaining", but problem "creators" were banned. ^{13.}
and insecurity nice community. for

she gained confidence, moved on, and handed the side off to another person.

Years later, 2015, she reads in a magazine that a mass killer identified himself as an incel.

"I did entertain the thought that I created this monster, but I don't think I did.

It's frustrating. I feel like I did something important, but it ended up being a weapon of war."

That mass killer was Elliot Rodger.

2.8
people
involved

Shot 7 others, hit 7 with his car, killed 7, including himself with a gunshot to his head

Elliot Rodgers

Alex Minassian - Roman Van
intended killing 10
were will overthrow all chadst
species, all have Supreme gentleman
ER

In a 141 Page Manifesto:

- describes a fantasy version of himself
- entitled to affection, admiration and sex from any woman he wants
- spends a lot of time describing his fantasy life (Rich, many partners)
- Anyone that has something he wants but doesn't have is an injustice

Reading 1

1

armani
\$900 glasses

(clothes, cars)

mercedes

uses material things to attract women, obsessed with getting rich

- Considers happy couples, romance movies, sexually active people as direct insults

Reading 2

2

- After 3 years of college, and his anger growing, he sets a date

1) Win the state lottery

2) Carry out a "day of retribution"

Reading 3

The date came, \$15 k lottery tickets, no wins

May 23, 2014 - Elliot uploads "day of retribution" describing motives

stabbing
stabs - Elliot kills his two roommates and one visitor. George Chen, James Hong, David Wong.
94 25 15

Drive off, arrived at Alpha Phi house, knocked w/ no answer, shot two women near sorority house Katherine Cooper, Veronica, Veise

Gunshot wounds

and killed a random pedestrian, Christopher Martinez

Incel reaction to ER

- R/incels, incel.ME, other places 4 chan, R/Brincells

* - Reacted mostly positively to the killings

- "Finally some payback"

- "He was a hero to me, RIP ^{or} 1992-2014"

→ Sympathetic, adoration, appreciation, worship.

They view him as "The one guy who had the guts to take revenge"

They argue that he was driven to the killings by mistreatment.

- Tribute songs, poems, essays, videos

- They celebrate the deaths every year on May 23rd, the anniversary date of the killings

* - They actively post and celebrate videos of women being beaten, humiliated, or otherwise victimize.

* - Ultra-conservative (women "giving away sex... but not me")

* - They share stories of tragic deaths of young women, regarding the deaths as an improvement to the world.

*

* Conduct "experiments" where they harass women, luring them under false pretenses with a catfish account.

* Defend Pedophilia - Some of the few women who can be manipulated

* Racism - "Low class men"

reinforce each others' world view

collective

General incel stuff

other

Manosphere - online communities that seek to indoctrinate men

Red pill - Matrix ripoff - discuss

- The realization that society is actually tipped to benefit women and discriminate against men.

NGTOW - The dating sphere has become so dangerous for men that NGTOW avoid women if possible

Toxigenism

- PUA - Attempt to seduce women using pre-practiced gambits, lies and strategy. Guilt, emotional manipulation often used

∴

Incel - self ex.

Lack of
abuse support
male
suicide
family
court

MRA - Harassing online feminists, women, minorities

Real vs actual mens rights issues

Job deaths

Psych incels, Women + Society are to blame, not me!

Learned Helplessness - "The sense that nothing you do has any impact on your life"

After a life w/o sex, they conclude that they can do nothing & choices

Incel community allows for letting go of resp

- Improve yourself/social skills, risk rejection
- Not your fault, Women are shallow/petty, no matter what you did

Self-Affirming protect

Man approaches women, gets rejected, gives up, reinforcing narrative of rejection

Reading 4

Self-Victimization

- Adopting a victim mindset and viewing all things from that lens.
- Happy couples become attacks on them
- Seeing or hearing about someone having sex.

They then isolate themselves in online communities where these views are reinforced.

Trapped in a cycle of self-hatred, helplessness to the point where obtaining sex becomes irrelevant, and raging at those who have sex.

Incels rejecting themselves, not society"

How Society feeds incel ideas

Plane
Base
example

Incel ideas are echoes and applications of societal attitudes between men, women and sex.

Sex double standards

Women have been moving forward

- More college graduates
- more Justice role
- More choice
- higher wages

Surge of anti-feminist, anti-woman sentiments.

- Alt right etc

A return to a traditional world, "nice guys win" women are selective in giving sex, become homeworkers, mothers etc.

Sexual liberation - "sluts", "giving away sex",

- Women have more freedom to choose partners, frequency, etc.

Men Comparing sex to sport - keeping score
- comparing scores & one-upmanship etc

Incel see themselves as victims of society, where women, empowered by the power of choice choose to give sex to only the most attractive or rich men, giving none to the rest.

Incels are a terrorist movement

Terrorism - A form of violence directed against civilians by a non-state actor to achieve a political end.

Incels, support, encourage, and celebrate violence against women and sexually active men in order to instill fear to combat the sexual status quo.

- most terrorists have an end-goal. Incel, more amorphous. Internet posters baiting and encouraging other towards violence.
- most terror organizations are sexist, but sexism isn't usually the focus

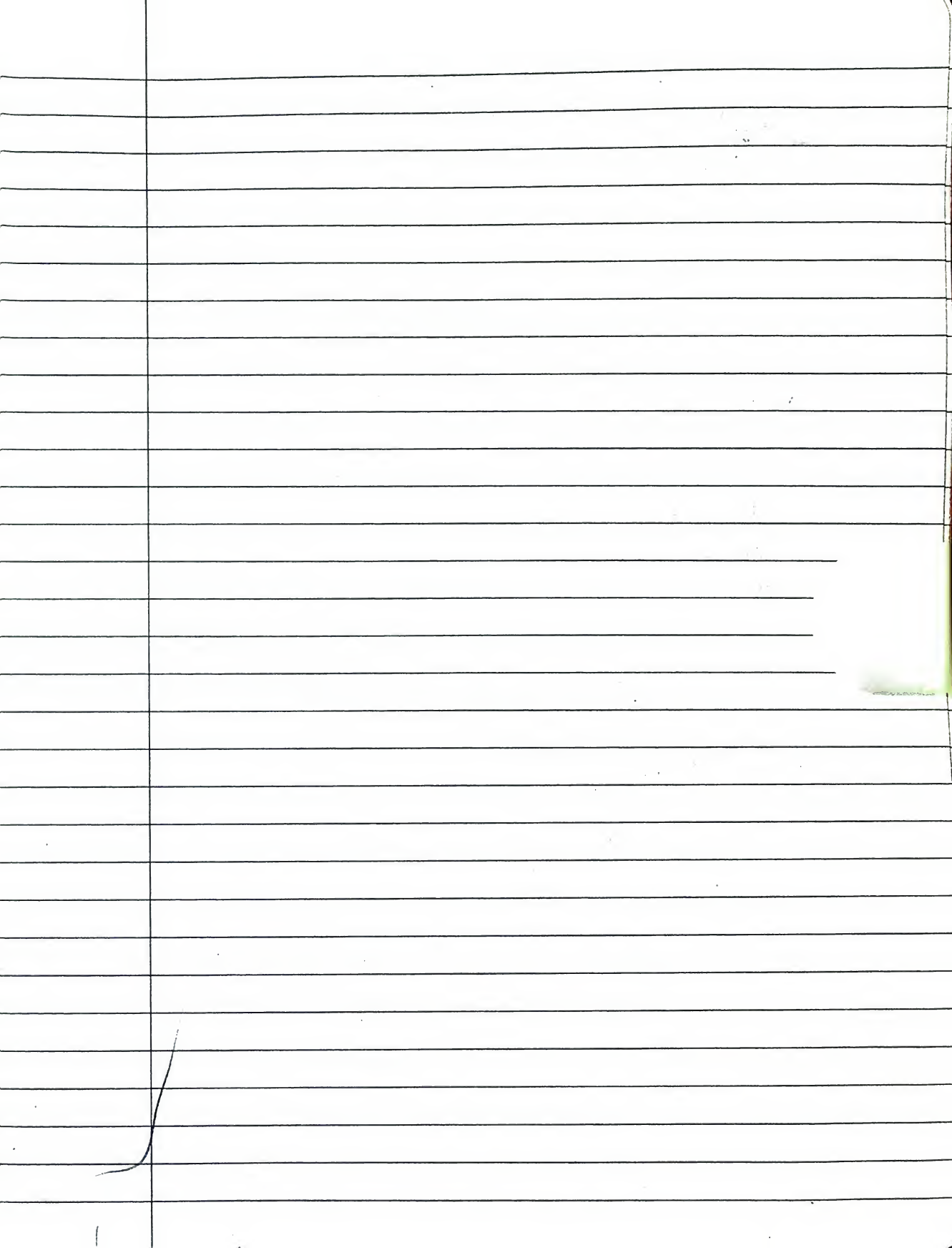
Law enforcement - not equipt to scour message boards

- No real recourse without specific threats
- Does law. Trolling or serious?

Solutions

- Social outreach
- Societal education of men
- finding sad + angry men and intervening

"societies oldest hatreds focused, organized and angry"



Forensic Pseudoscience

Science vs Forensic Science

The Good: - DNA analysis
- Drug testing

The debatable: - Fingerprints
- Bite marks
- Firearm/Bullets/Ballistics
- Hair analysis
- Fire analysis
- Handwriting analysis
- Blood spatter
- Foot prints/shoeprints
- Tire tracks
- Mixed DNA results

L

Labs - St Paul police crime lab - Detroit police lab
- Detroit drug lab - drop in bucket

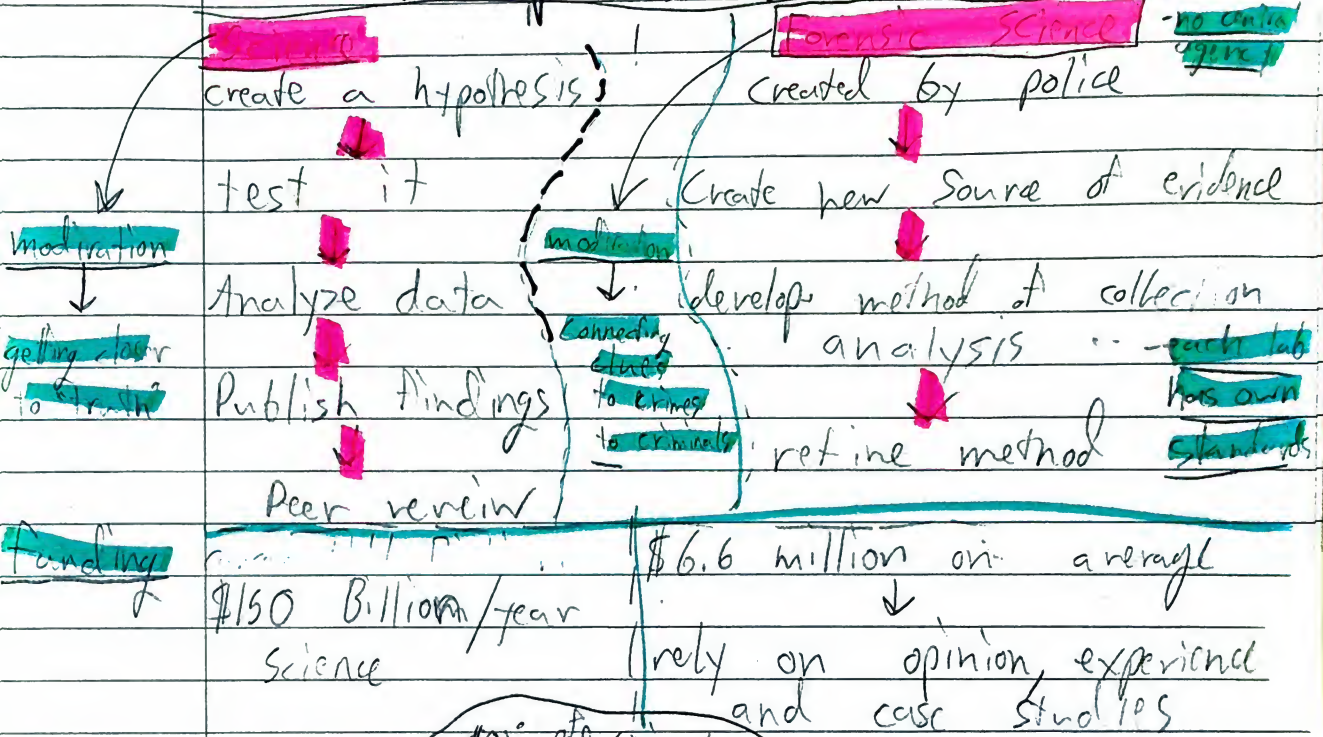
Lab technician - corrupt/swayed/not double blind
- Annie Dookhan

Coaching in the courtroom - Experts being guided

5 improvements (Bulko + Koppl)

- Jett sessions ending "National commission on forensic science"

Scientific process VS Forensic Science



Reliable

DNA

- Gold standard. Why? It was developed by science

→ chains coil around each other, with ladder "rungs" with 1 of 4 Nucleotide bases. Cytosine, guanine, adenine, thymine

CGAT. → these are genetic information used in DNA testing

1 in 113 Billion chance of having same genetic information

Unreliable

Mixed DNA → two or more people's DNA

→ superimposes DNA, so the analyst has to weigh and compare and make a subjective determination if a subject is in a DNA sample

Reliable **Drug testing** - testing hair, flesh, fluids for drugs, medications etc

developed in - classical analytical scientific chemistry

2 found 1000 investigations used since 1858 National Science Commission for

Fingerprints "Faction analysis" Finger/palm/sole

March 2004 → Terrorist bombing in Madrid (killed 200) - print found on defendant
Sent to FBI & 4 top examiners matched it to Mayfield.

Brandon Mayfield → Later proven to be innocent; \$1m from USA Govt.

→ National academy sciences - No peer reviewed study ever proven assumption every persons fingerprints unique.

Cognitive Bias → Cognitive scientist Itiel Dror took 5 fingerprint experts and asked them to re-examine a case they knew was erroneous, 4 changed their opinion.

→ Full, clean, collected correctly still considered reliable, but most of collected prints are dirty, or partial.

1995 - 156 people, 10 full hand prints, 7 partial fingerprints to match.

68/44% matched all 7, 133% "would stand behind results in court"

Bite Mark Evidence - All wrong convictions, not to be based in court

Similar to fingerprints, it is an assumed fact that each person has unique teeth.

→ Skin is a terrible medium. Bite marks can change mins after the bite, [swelling, healing] humans are also 3D creatures, so the spread of the toothmark may be warped, or deformed by the body's swelling.

Rated by white lab not for bite

Forensic odontology is a field populated by mostly ex-dentists.

assumption "dentists know teeth, that works"

- Matching teeth to post-mortem bite marks of dental skill set and discipline than being a dentist

NAS

↑ "no peer
reviewed
study"

Firearm/Ballistics "Each gun has unique tool marks that marks cartridges and bullets so they can be traced back to a single gun"

- Absolutely no guidelines based on science,
- no agreement on how similar samples have to be to match, no confidence threshold
- Lack of procedure, analysis guidelines
- "I know it when I see it"

in
2016

Dusting Day

FBI

Sample analysis - 3800 trials, 342 reviewed

→ All testimony by d8 Microscopic hair matching unit
Flawed / Favored prosecution in 95% of 342 trials. These trials lead to:

- 310 convictions, 32 death sentences, 14 have died
- * No scientific proof that different people have different looking hairs or that all your hair is the same
- Cases computerized 1985, hair sample has been used since 1958, how many more convicted falsely?

Fire analysis

"concrete chips with an accelerant" "Black is slow, shiny is fast"
"Alligator blisters mean a high temp fire"

not based
on science

majority fire fighters, not scientists, two skill sets

"burn marks under a door means accelerant was poured" - wrong, extreme heat cooks wood from distance

"window cracks indicate accelerant fire"
- no, windows crack from water from fighting

4

Handwriting analysis

- People write uniquely enough to be identifiable

2001 Federal Study found that handwriting analysis carried a 48.1% error rate

→ Matching writings has no procedure, controls, standards, or guidelines, and seems subjective

Voiceprint analysis

- Voices are unique enough to be isolated to a single person
- Interpretation via waveforms

Blood spatter analysis

no procedural guidelines

- try to recreate patterns, but just because the analyst finds a way to replicate the pattern

Science - hypothesis - test it - get a conclusion

Blood

spatter

- Conclusion, work backwards to recreate it

→ Not scientific, does not isolate a pattern to one cause

→ Lots of interpretation

5

Weapon mark recreation

- trying to recreate wounds or damage with different weapons.
- Guesswork with no discernable standards.

Shoepoints - "Shoes wear down in unique enough ways to identify an individual."

- Analysts eyeballing it

Tire marks - "Tires wear down in a unique enough way to identify an individual vehicle."

Like ballistics "I know it when I see it"

Forensic animation

→ Using 3D animation to recreate a scene.

→ Not at all scientific as no case has enough evidence to justify a 3D recreation, assumption + guesses are made by the animator

Sketch artists

Memory (flawed) → Face part blindness (flawed) → Artist ability (flawed)

Humans

See whole

faces not parts

Bad Labs**St. Paul Crime Lab**

- sloppy to non-existent documentation
- dirty equipment
- untrained staff
- Ignorance of basic lab procedures
- All information, files kept on computer accessible to anyone, and over-rideable by anyone

Detroit Police Lab

"Shocking and appalling"
- sloppy, incomplete work may invalidate thousands of cases

Houston Crime Lab

named worst lab in America
37% of minimum lab standards

Police Crime Lab

Philadelphia trace evidence technicians 3/4 failed basic lab procedure test. **2800 cases**

North Carolina

State Bureau Crime Lab - **top of the state**

- 230 →
1. excluded evidence favorable to defendant
 2. Altered evidence to ensure guilty verdicts

7

- Annie Dookhan** - Subverted 80,000 cases, 40,000 false convictions
- adding drugs to samples where none was present, leading to people with
 - tested 500 samples/month 5x more than any other analyst,
 - did "dry tests", just writing down results
 - forged evidence on official forms
 - seems to be acting on racial lines, as african americans were targeted more than others

Expert testimony problems - phrases that influence juries + judges

"To a reasonable degree of scientific certainty"

"It's a match"

"Identification"

"0% error rate"

"100% certain"

No blinding - Prosecutors often communicate with analysts about what results they want

"I hope this puts person A in the crime scene"

Science
uses

[6]

Reforming Forensic Science

- 1) Defence gets state paid experts / Now only prosecution gets experts
- 2) Expert independence - separate forensic experts from police and law agencies.
- work for govt labs
- 3) Redundancy - multiple labs checking each others results AKA Peer review
- 4) Statistical analysis - Come up with standardised procedures and results that can be tracked, recorded and charted
- 5) Mask evidence - double blind everything

JEPT Sessions

pre 1993 — ~~rule~~ rule "generally accepted practice"
truth via popularity

post 1993 — Supreme court replaced it with
~~Daubert rule~~ — empirically tested
science

responded with statistics, likelihoods and probability
Certainty has been softened.

"to the exclusion of every human on earth"
too

"1 in 6 billion chance of a mismatch"

~~2013~~ Obama launched "National Commission on Forensic
Science" — solving forensic science

~~2016~~ courts started to make movements towards
dismissing bite mark evidence.

~~April 2017~~ JEPT sessions shut the commission down
ending the only organized science
based effort to reform
Forensic Science

dooming thousands of innocent people
to unlawful imprisonment while
the true guilty are free to continue offending
The end

Script:

- ✓ Body Composition
- ✓ "What is death?" - dif / exceptions
- ✓ Body after death - (hour by hour)
- ✓ Natural decay - scIA - digestion / Autolysis
 - Putrefaction / Bloat
 - Purging / Active decay
 - Colonization
 - Skeletonization /

✓ In a casket: - decay in a casket

Taxidermy

Cremation process -

Memorial diamonds

Restoration

Exposure

Natural Burial

Promession

Eternal reefs

Dissolution

Cryonics (own section in "immortality")

Aquamation

Space burial

Tree Burial

Mummification

Plastination

Freeze drying

Body donation

The Body after Death

Body Composition:

- Benedict Cumberbatch

By mass: 65% oxygen \$136.45 USD
18% carbon \$176.00 CAD
55 other 10% hydrogen
chemicals 3% nitrogen
below 1% 1.4% calcium
1.1% phosphorus

→ Iron (0.006%) Selenium (0.00002%)

need to transport
oxygen

key component
of heart function

LBS Average 180LB person

100 - Blood, Water, Fluids, Lymph System

21 - Bones / teeth / hair

52 - muscles

12 - Skin

3.25 - Liver

2.5 - Brain

1.8 - Lungs

0.5 - Kidneys

0.25 - heart

2oz - nerves

What is death? - Bioethics w/ Leon

Clinical death - w/o medical intervention, resuscitation

- no heartbeat

- CPR, transfusion

- no breathing

Ventilator

Biological death 4-10m clinical death

- Brain cells to die (high Oxy consumption, low stores)

- Skin cells "live" 7d hrs after death.

Jaw falls open

Primary Flaccidity

Moment of death - All muscles relax.

- large intestine/bladder empty

- eyelids open
- Joints pop
- pupils dilate

Pallor mortis

3 mins

- Skin get more pale/lighter.

- Smaller blood vessels drain, blood collects in torso

Algor mortis
"death chill"

1 hour

- Body begins to cool Normal: 37°C / 98°F

- falls 2°C or 3.6°F in 1st hour

Livor mortis

2 hours

- Gravity pulls blood to body parts closest to ground. Making a red/purple "bruise-like" coloration.
"postmortem stain"

Rigor mortis

3 hours

→ Calcium buildup in muscles chemical chain

6 hours

reaction, stiffening muscles

Jaw/neck → face/head → Back/chest → torso → limbs → fingers/toes

children/infants often don't display rigor mortis, lack of muscle mass

12 hours - rigor mortis is at its maximum.

Secondary - 12-48 hours - muscles begin to loosen as chemical reactions

Continue

Derek Section - How is a body collected?

- What is done step by step from arrival at funeral home to burial?

- Commentary on funeral industry

many definitions
my favorite

Stages: Body decomposition *Timeline - varies - wildly*

Mins after death

Autolysis - Heart stops beating \rightarrow oxygen deprivation \rightarrow
Self-digestion Enzymes break down \leftarrow acidity increases/toxins build up
cell membranes and burst them

Brain is first (high water) then Liver (high enzymes content)

- Every organ, tissue, system has a group of bacteria that specialize in living there

1 human cell \rightarrow 10^2 bacterial cells

- If our body was democratic,

the bacteria outnumber us $10 \rightarrow 1$

• 100 trillion bacteria, 99% in the small intestine start to eat what the enzymes break down

Intestines/stomach \rightarrow surrounding blood vessels \rightarrow
 \rightarrow lymph nodes \rightarrow liver/spleen \rightarrow heart/brain \rightarrow everywhere
20 hours 32 hours 58 hours

Putrefaction

Autolysis - aerobic bacterial species require oxygen die out
anaerobic species take over, eating bodily tissues,
converting sugars in tissues into methane, ammonia, sulfide
"bloating" the body \rightarrow coloring skin green

Convert hemoglobin in blood cells \rightarrow Sulfhemoglobin \rightarrow yellow/blackish

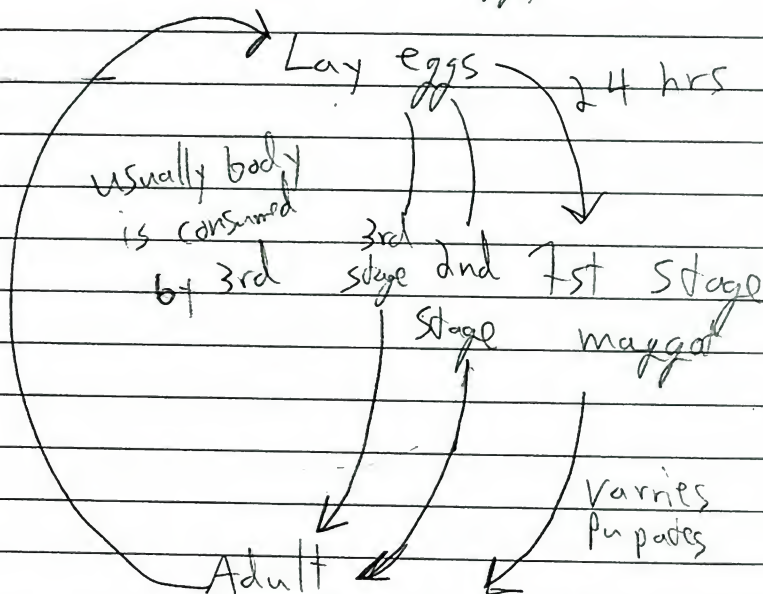
The body continues to inflate until blisters appear all over the skin.

- skin splits and falls off in large sheets
- mouth and anus begin leaking gases and liquified tissues

Colonisation - Leaking ^{gases} attracts microbes, scavengers, insects

Blowflies - smell gases, lay 300 eggs, hatch in 24 hrs

Bring their own bacteria



15,000 maggots

Exponential

growth

100% survival rate

$1 \times .25 \times .25 \times .25$

- raise body temp by $10^{\circ}\text{C}/18^{\circ}\text{F}$

attracts predators - ants/beetles, wasps, spiders

secondary predators - insectivores, rodents, small scavengers, birds

3rd predators - wolves, coyotes, birds, large scavengers

Lignification / Purgine

- more + more of whats left at your body is digested and lignified, and seeps into the soil below it / around it,
→ adds nutrients / chemicals and alters chemistry of soil around it

"cadaver island", concentration of rich, highly fertile soil

180 LB man - 200 g phosphorus
- 640 g nitrogen into soil
- 80 g potassium
- 20 g magnesium fertilizer

Soil is much "healthier" both in diversity, fitness and quantity of life within it

Timeline? Average humidity / Average conditions

15°C - 50 days

25°C - 20 days

35°C - 10 days

Embalming bodies does not stop this process, it only slows it down

Depending on choice of when embalming happens, technique used, take anywhere from 1-200 years for you to decay

Ending words!!! → Same ^{for} last

We are chemical energy, passed from the sun, to our food, to us, and stored in our body.

It must be released, through burning, rotting, being eaten, that energy will be passed on.

Skeletonization - In most conditions, even bones decay

2-5k years - In extremely dry, neutral or 'salty' soil, bones can remain for thousands of years

10-15 yrs - In normal conditions, average health soil, bones can decay in years

40-50 yrs - Bones in a sealed, dry coffin

100 years - Neutral soil, temperate climate

2 years - Peaty, acidic soil

Restomation

- use hot water/potassium hydroxide
- liquefies body, leaves bones
- 1 place in USA that does it
- Breaks down body to amino acids

Natural burial

- placed bare, in a shroud, or in biodegradable casket
- Nutrients are often added to encourage smooth decomposition

Cryonics

own topic
on
immortality

- Body is frozen, in a way that currently, permanently damages tissue
- hopefully technology of the future will repair damage
- Bankrupt in average 6 years

Mummification

- modern day mummification starts at \$63k in Canada
- Sannum in Canada
- Founder Carley Ra did it to himself

Script

Glossary - Terms / PUA terms

PUA basics (What is common)

- Niel Strauss: - History

- "The game"

- "The truth"

- Mystery: - Eric von Markovik the man / ingstony method

- Robert King: Authentic Natural game

- Robert Greene: The art of seduction

- Daryush Vazadeh: "Roosh V" "Return of Kings"

- Jon Sinn: Unleashing woman's sexual side

- Julien Blanc: "Pimp" videos

Ross Jaffries - Speed seduction

Tyler Durden - Real Social Dynamics

Allen Reyes - Gunwitch method / arrest

Richard La Ruina - "Gambler" - Natural Art of Seduction

- Science behind PUA

- PUA psychology

- Where are they now in 2018

- How to fend off PUAs

Pick-up Artists

→ Last min resistance -

→ AMOG/AFOG

→ Canned opener

→ Close

→ IOI

→ False time constraint

→ Feild report

→ Hired - Gun

→ Surging / To Surge

→ Kino

→ Opinion opener

→ Neg ("you have an interesting figure, Gorgeous hair; is it fake?

→ Triangular Gazing

→ Wing

→ Peacocking

The Pickup game

- Focus is sex - Getting as much as possible at the highest "Quality"

PUA "sarge" used to mean going to bars

- Apps - Websites

"Successful sarge" - getting a # (# close)
- Kiss
- Sex

PUA very strongly heteronormative, men persuing, often framed as hunters, warriors, predators, and women being persued, portrayed as targets, victims and prey.

Generally believe in strong gender rolls.

Women want: Strong willed-dominant men who can protect them and their offspring

Men want: Meek, submissive women who care for them and their children

PUA - Same few things

- How to approach
- How to build attraction
- How to seduce
- Work around "nos"
- Handle obstacles

- Exist in meetup groups, forums, blogs, many online/offline classes/seminars

"The Game"

- Pamphlets on "Wooing ladies" far back as 1710. Saying "to keep conversation on topics that are tame, but do say something to rouse the passions every half hour."
- Really became a phenomenon 1970s. 60's sexual revolution gave birth, in capitalism to an industry saying "we can get you more/hotter women"

1970 - "How to pick up Girls" - Eric Weber sold 3 million copies/20 language

Quotes

- Explaining why women need excitement (R1)
- Women dress to stimulate you (R2)
- It's a mans privilege to approach women (R3)

Mostly stayed underground until
"The Game" - Half guide, half biography by Neil Strauss 2005

Deep dive
Biographer
He dives into the world of pickup artists, and he brought them into the public eye.

* mention the PUA's in the book later

"The Game" classic fish out of water
Neil, studying under various "masters of the craft" pickup artists, Neil becomes a master himself.
↳ style

The Truth - Published in 2015 ^{-Neil Strauss}

Pitch the Book → "The Game" ends with Neil falling in love, w/ guitarist, falling out of the pickup game.

That relationship died, and his relationships continued to die.

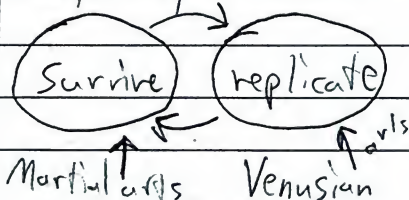
Pathological addiction to the thrill of the chase
He was addicted to getting sex, not having sex
He saw human interaction as a game of responses and flowcharts that ends with sex.

Took him years to see women as human again.

Erik Von Markovik (Mystery)

\$8500 - 7 days
\$3500 - 3 days
\$400 - 4 hr
\$150 - 2 hr

"Mystery Method" - Magnum opus



Stage 1: Attract

Stage 2: Build comfort

Stage 3: Seduce

M3 method

Visual Aid 1

Reading 4

Robert Greene - Art of Seduction

Finding your inner seductive personality

1 - Given -

2 - Rake

3 - Ideal lover

4 - Dandy

5 - Natural

6 - Coquette

7 - Charmer

8 - Charismatic

9 - Star -

10 - Anti-seducer

Vis aid #2

Each victim lacks

Something, give them

1 - stir interest

2 - lead away w pleasure/confusion

3 - deepen feelings by extreme measures

4 - Move in for the kill

London
pick
up
artist

Robert King "Kingy" - Andrew confs, daily dot
597p or \$1000

"Authentic Natural Game" or ANG

VOAQCS - Value, opener, attraction, quality, confidence, shag

→ Classes: - constant talking to break anxiety
- Breaking down fears

→ Value - Social value
opener - canned
attraction - kino, build attraction
Quality - Act superior
Confidence - Do not get insecure
Shag - Sex

Daryush
Valizadeh

"Roosh V"

Owens and runs "return of kings";

Neomascularity - Traditional beliefs

Masculinity

Animal Biology = ethics of
returning to
nature

How to solve rape: Legalize it.

"Women will protect themselves better,
and never be accompanied with a man
she doesn't trust"

"Don't let a girl assert her frame over you"

"Don't follow a woman's lead"

"Women have been tricked into liking the men"

- Making a woman submit to your lifestyle

Jonathan Lee, AKA Jon Sinns "SinZ"

Core Systems Bootcamps 3 day \$2,997.00
10 day \$8,800.00

VA 3

- No canned lines, but still sexist,
still "gameifying"
- Mixing of helpful and

"Julien Blanc" - Pimp Video Series
* Swiss dating coach

"Teach how to gain confidence to approach women"

- never plan date that doesn't end in sex

"Pimp" - Female Psych - Women love sex

- Fuck women ASAP to lock em

Men logical/
women emotional

- Change her mood, not
her mind

- Attraction = Survival/reproduction

Think "She wants to get fucked" when talking
to a woman. cuz its true

Why? → Visa revoked: Australia, UK, Singapore, Japan
Video released of presentation saying
"if you are white in Japan you can
do what you want".

→ encouraging men to grab women, hold
them be vulgar with em.

→ Video emerged of him grabbing women
in Japan by the hair pushing towards crotch.
Being rough, tugging them around, choking them.

"Treat women how you don't want
to be treated"

- Used a "signs of emotional abuse" chart
as a teaching tool, saying in a
tweet "May as well be a checklist
#how to make her stay"

Fight club

- Tyler Durden "Owen Cook" - Canadian
RS

"Women have no loyalty, they depend on men to work out who is higher status and she will choose the winner"

PUA → Real social dynamics / Julien Blanc business partner.
Company called \$2500-\$3000 3 day seminar

- keep a stronger frame (the stronger reality wins)

• cut a thread if she gets boring

• Talk more than

• Have more energy than her put out a persona

Put out High Value

- Be rocky and funny

- Make fun of mannerisms, sayings, choices

- Push/Pull keep em guessing

- Don't get invested, don't give a shit

- Get in their way

Positivity

- Talk about happy things

- laugh, smile, hug

- Don't get emotional

* "Rip her in" videos, grabbing women, picking them up or holding her. "start with ugly girls to get a feel for it" getting over the "entire block"

Reading 6

Gunwitch - Allen Reyes

→ Simple, primal, guaranteed

- Communicate sexual interest non verbally

- Think of sex constantly / be horny when with her

- Go for love women

- no dating

- no texting, just escalate physical contact

- every interaction stops with rejection or sex
"Make the no say no"

Controversy came for shooting a 17 year old Amber Tripp in the back.

He claims she was wielding a knife, she denies the fact, but because all parties involved were intoxicated and witness statements conflicted.

plea bargain, pleaded guilty to a felony weapons charge

- Attempted murder dropped
- 1st degree assault

R7 - Somewhat similar to gunwitch philosophy.

- not many positive male role models
Scam - not many places to learn to overrate

→ Charismatic men, selling "the key to sex" to other men.

Making millions doing it.

* Filling an economic void with bad actors

→ Non-Authenticity (Be whoever she wants)

→ Good ideas/values next to "dangerous" advice.

- Take risks (grab a woman without consent)

- Getting better at human interaction

- Health and fitness / Gain social proof

Faking who you are

- Be determined / Don't take no for an answer

(Real) Fear of approaching → dehumanizing women

• 10 scale

• labels

• classifications

• Gamifying her behavior

• an adversary to beat

Some would

argue rape ↓

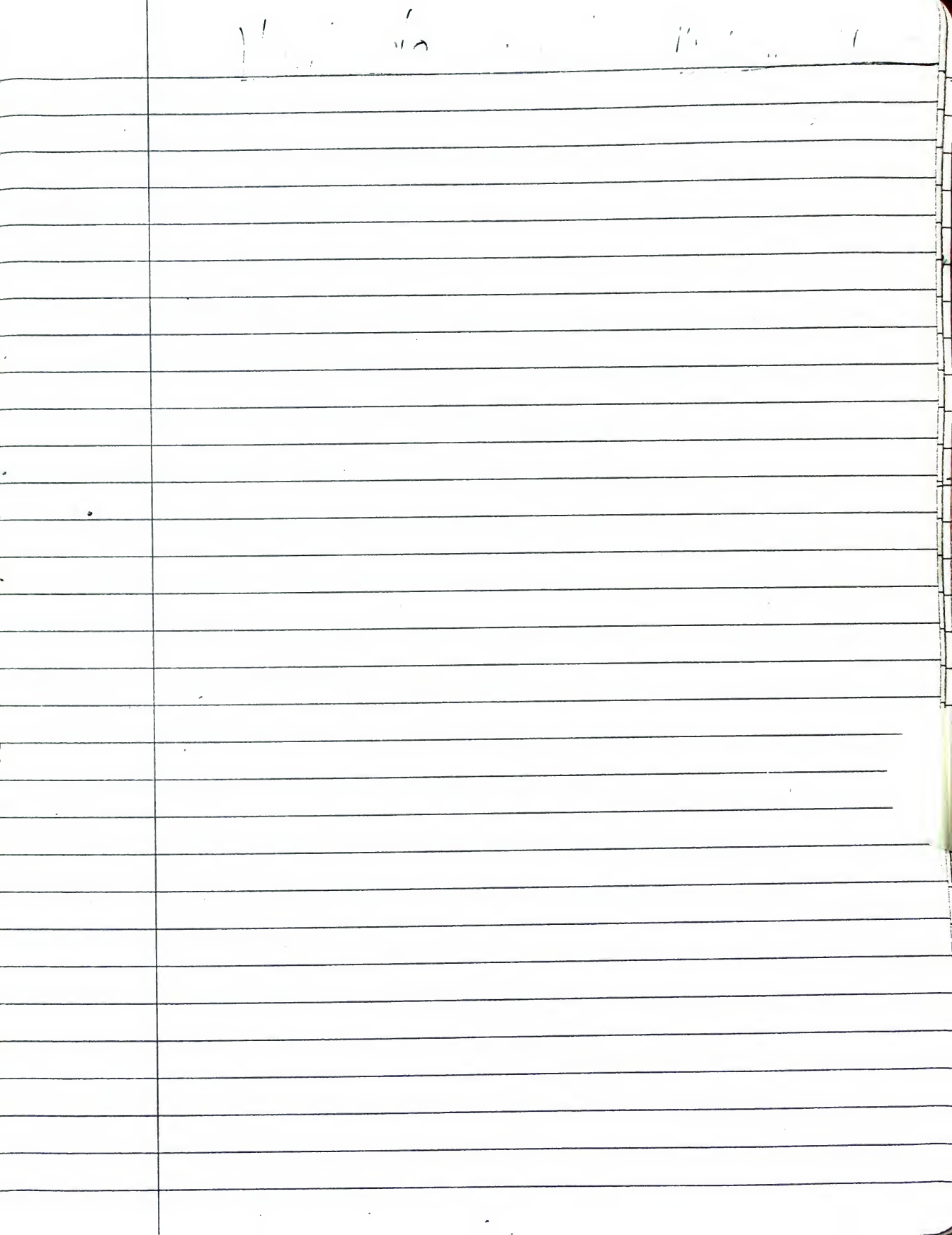
Authentic
Choice

- lying

- coercing

- pressuring

- manipulating



Homeopathy Script

- History of: - Hippocrates (early concepts)
 - Samuel Hahnemann
 - ~~Early "practicing"~~
 - 19th, 20th, 21st, modern day

- Defined by Homeopaths: - what is homeopathy?
Defined by Science-based medicine: what is homeopathy?

- How homeopathy supposedly works
- Does it actually work?
- Why does it "seem to" work?

Public dangers of homeopathy

- in drug stores
- treating disease
- Third world country using homeopathy
- Pediatric homeopathy

Homeopathy vs Natural remedies

- One is completely bullshit

Becoming a homeopath:

- Practitioner
- Nurse
- Doctor

Ratios/percent/ages

↓
wages

- Science done on homeopathy - to make
- Review of homeopath run trials • Now: homeopaths' decisions
- Double blinding study • Clinical trials

Death via homeopathy

- 12 verdicts on homeopathy

1

Homeopathy

Sleeping pills 10 mg - 300 mg
15 mins - Headach, Anxiety, grogginess
30 mins - Vomiting, Treasures, seizures, death

* Homeopathy is a pseudoscience based on "encouraging the body to correct itself by giving a small dose of something to fight against"

Homeopaths claim

Hippocrates (Hippocratic oath) - 400 BC

- prescribed a small dose of mandrake root, treating knowing large doses cause mania
- early chemist, toxicologist, pharmacist

• Paracelsus "What makes a man ill also cures him" German

Birth of: Samuel Hahnemann - Father of Homeopathy.

1755 • Translated a book from William Cullen (he was) - treating malaria w Peruvian bark

Tried it, found it produced malaria-like effects when ingested (nausea, chills, fever)

"Like cures Like" → Treating the body with things that mimic the disorder will encourage the body to heal itself

"Similia Similibus Cerentur"

1861

Wendell Holmes Started treating his clients with this philosophy calling it Homeopathy

(American data) repeated bark experiments

Homoios (like)

pathos (suffering)

no dice

2

Union → icky eyes
Belladonna Causes fever → cures fever
Bee venom → cures bug bites

1805 Proving Coffee → Sleepy/less

- Recruited some clients to be "Homeopathic provers" • (10-20) people

- Take large amount of the "remedy"
- 3-30 days
- Write down all symptoms/changes

1810 - The organon of the healing art

Roman

X

↑

1x

1c

↑

Century
Roman

- found that negative effects were too much for patients
- Refined a way to lower the concentration

Milder Tincture (wrote from ...)

1 part remedy → 9 parts Alcohol/water mixture

1 part remedy → 99 parts Alcohol/water mix



Dilution

+ Dynamization (succussion)

(X or C)

into 9 into 99

"like a pebble in a pond"



making ripples (vibration = memory)

5c/10x → "Low potency" 1 molecule Olympic swimming pool (600k gallons)

10c/20x → 1 Molecule in all water on earth

13c/26x → All water in the known universe 1 molecule

30c/60x → Advocated dose by most homeopaths for most ailments

10 billion people → 1 pill per second → 800 trillion years

1 molecule

200c/400x → 40 billion pills per second → 800 trillion years



Homeopathic
Flu vaccine

1 molecule

Hahnemann

3

- methodology - School of Health/London
- Studied quality of research done
 - Attributing all symptoms to remedy
 - no control group
 - no blinding
 - inclusion of trivial / pre-existing symptoms
 - use of well known acquaintances and friends as subjects
 - Sudden adaptation of a healthy lifestyle
 - more sleep
 - less alcohol
 - Good hygiene
 - more exercise
 - more fresh air
 - healthy diet
 - No dangerous work
 - Sudden prohibition of all other substances.

Why did Hahnemann's work seem to help?

18th century medicine was rough

→ Germ theory wasn't a thing

- Bloodletting
- Surgery 70% fatality rate
- Birth 30% fatality rate
- Cocaine, Mercury, Heroin, Ergot, Methamphetamine

Hahnemann (or Students Clinic)

- clean
- encourage healthy habits
- pay attention to you
- cheap!!! (use barely any ingredients)

18th

- Homeopathy was often driven out of cities

- apothecaries/herbalists hated it, as they were not selling as much
- started persecution complex.

1835 → First US homeopathic school opened by

- Hans Birch Gram, a student of Hahnemann

1900 → 44 homeopathic colleges and 1500 practitioners

4

→ Homeopathy criticism followed it

R1, R2, R3

18th-19th

Homeopathy gained a huge amount of legitimacy in the world

↑
It continued

to grow,

and exploded

in the 1970s

- cholera - Smallpox - Yellow Fever - Typhus

• death rates in homeopathic hospitals lower than conventional ones.

- Medicine was so primitive that it often did more harm than good.

• No cure → Some Cure

• Promoted healthy lifestyles etc.

in Homeopathy and biggest Medical practice, 1st being science-based medicine.

* Rise of New Age movement • traditional medicine

* Bias towards Naturalism • Natural = Good

* Lobbying by homeopaths • Passing laws to allow sales

* Capitalism • Pharmacy chains started selling homeopathic

* Care + attention - Consultation 2 → 5 hours

\$18.6 Billion dollar industry

"anti-establishment"
not Quite.

Source 1

→ 6 sources today (Herbs/animal products)
in 17/1800s

5

why do some people choose \rightarrow why does it seem

Science-based Medicine V/S Homeopathy to work?

1. Time The human body is a survival machine that can cure itself of most diseases.

Go to homeopath when sick \rightarrow take medicine \rightarrow cured
Get sick \rightarrow Wait \rightarrow cured

It's irrelevant, you would get better anyway with time \rightarrow survival rates rise, pain levels fall etc

Argument

Unethical

to knowingly give placebo for real disease

2. Placebo effect - 100% real effect that has been proven and observed

- If someone believes they will receive beneficial effects, their conditions improve to a point
- If someone expects negative results, their condition can get worse to a degree

3. Encouraging healthy choices - Sleep more - exercise - eat well - meditate etc

4. Confirmation Bias - All diseases, even serious, chronic ones have good days and bad days.

- If you believe in the treatment, you will count the hits (good days) forget the misses (Bad days)

5. Solutions for Babies/pets

"safe" for babies, pets. Placebo effect and hand.

6

The Harm

1 → Use in children - 35% of children in Canada, 38% in America given homeopathic drugs by parents.

- Okay most of the time, but may be used in place of science based medicine

2 → Replacing Vaccines - Homeopathic vaccines becoming more and more popular.

* Herd immunity → 90-95% need to be vaccinated for herd immunity to fully work

3 → It can kill "Like cures like" - poisons, toxins often used as "active" ingredient.

- Aug 2010 mother gives baby a homeopathic pill (teething)
- The baby had a seizure, stops breathing, dies.
- This repeats 14 more times in the coming months
- 14 babies dead, hundreds brain damage
- Atropa Belladonna AKA deadly nightshade to high concentration
- given to children, infants, pets more vulnerable to poisons
- recipe for trouble

4 → Delays or replaces GEM → ^{what's the harm:} 437 entries of death via Homeopathy

- delays diagnoses of diseases
- delays treatment of disease

7

World in agreement about Homeopathy

R4 → 9

Posting scientific articles all week

- Homeopaths design experiments that cannot produce reliable results
- Clinical trials show nothing beyond the placebo effect
- "Succession" does not change water in any significant way
- Different Homeopathic practitioners give largely contradictory information

Bye Bye

Pokemon Script

events, controversy
surrounding
kids show

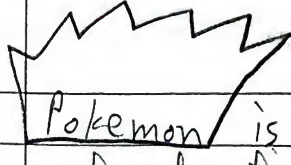
What is pokemon? (Cards, games, apps, tv show, manga etc)

Real world controversy

- ~~"Cyber Soldier Polygon" seizure incident~~
- ~~Burger King Pokemon Toy death~~
- ~~Racism or Misunderstandings~~
- ~~Lavender Town myth~~
- ~~Kanabara lawsuit~~
- Satanic panic
- Pokemon Go - asshole behavior
 - injuries
 - deaths

Creepy pokedex entries.

1



Pokemon is a game that is a mixture of • dog fighting • Bug collecting • sports tournament

You go to a pokemon professor - fire
receive 1 of 3 starter pokemon - water
Town to town - Grass

→ Catch wild pokemon → Beating them up
↓ → catching them in Pokeball

Evolve your own pokemon

"Evolve" more like "metamorphosis" - Leveling them up
- Learn more special "moves" different - Giving them a magic stone
defensive and offensive attacks.

- 1) Beat Gym leader in every town
- 2) Beat the elite league etc
- 3) Beat the Bad guys (Team Rocket, Plasma)
- 4) Catch them all (Skull etc)

-TV show -card game -Video games.

Let's look at this childrens/young adults show, and the darkness surrounding it.

Dec 16, 1997

Pokeball teleport
System

"Electric Soilder Porygon"

- Ash, misty, Brock trapped in a computer
 - Meet the first all digital pokemon, Porygon
- at some point, team rocket attacks w. missiles, Pikachu uses a thunderbolt, missile explodes.

20:08
into
episode

2 animation techniques made the resulting explosion
flashes especially intense

Red
+
Blue
for episode

"paka paka" - quickly alternating bright colors
"Flash" - inserting a bright white frame in between
changing colors.

35 children were rushed to hospital having
seizures, blindness, convulsions, unconsciousness

episode pulled immediately

* Soon news reports followed, showing the same
pokemon clip repeatedly (dizziness, vomiting, seizures)

Soon many more children were
rushed to the hospital 685 of them.

- 535 recovered in the ambulances
and were discharged on arrival
- 150 hospitalized
- 2 stayed more than 14 days

It was later shown that only 5-10%
of those in the second wave actually
had any form of photosensitive epilepsy.

Mass Hysteria!
"Pokemon Shock"

Biggest boy
recall in US
history

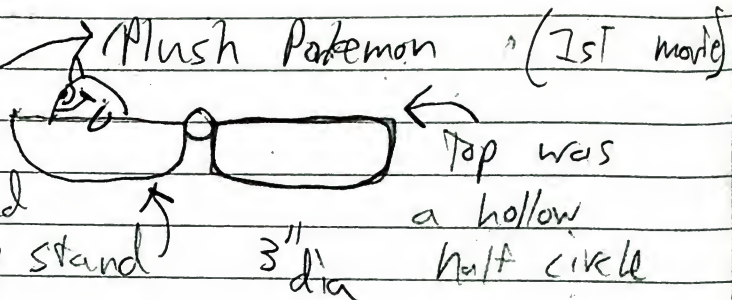
Burger King Pokemon Deaths

→ 25 million small plastic pokeballs were recalled by burger king after the death of children.

Just big enough to get a toddlers face in.

Pokeball could split in half

Bottom had a trophy stand



Dec 11th 1999 → Mother was preoccupied, baby picked up or rolled over, placing her face in the top half of the toy.

• It formed a perfect seal on face, she suffocated to death.

Dec 13rd 1999 → 18 month old nearly died, lips were blue after being stuck in pokeball for several mins

Jan 25 2000 → 4 month old died via suffocation

Recalled Dec 29th

but it was too late, these dogs were already in homes.

BK settled out of court with all 3 families for undisclosed amounts.

Pokemon Racism?

Original

Ice/psychic
Reading
1

Jynx has bright blond hair, A black face, bulbous pink lips, and seems to wear large gloves.

- Similar to how black people were portrayed in minstrel shows.

(white dude, black face, big lips, gloves)

Now, this was arguably unintentional, as Yama-uba pokemon was likely paying homage to a very popular 90s Japanese fashion trend.

Japanese
ice witch
with dark
black
frostbitten
skin and
ice encrusted
hair

Ganguro - Extreme tanning, beach blond hair, brightly colored clothes and white lips.

fucky part comes in, all the middlemen that helped translate, market, and break pokemon into america.

• Nobody caught this. (100%, Jynx turned purple)

Rock/
steel

Probopass - large hat - looks like a kippah
- Large red nose.

Accused: - Large collection of iron shavings "moustache"

Anti-semitic parodies of Jewish stereotypes

Water/
grass

(R3)

Ludicolo - A green football shaped body, arms/legs, a duck mouth, covered by a poncho, wearing a big lily pad hat.

Accused

Latin-American stereotypes, mexican people all wearing cloth ponchos, playing/dancing to festive music, wearing Sombreros.

Pokemons name inspired by "loco" spanish for "crazy"

Lavender Town Myth

Internet Myth : Following release of pokemon games Red + Green, # of suicides in Japan after the players enters the town of Lavender.
Goes like this

What works with this myth is that lavender town is legitimately creepy.

- Pokemon who die are buried here in a 7-story tower.
- Pokemon until now always faint, revive them at a pokemon hospital (Pokecenter)
- Learn that pokemon die, enter tower and your rival (explain rival), he explains you killed one of his pokemon in the last battle.
- Meet Ghost pokemon, learn that ghost pokemon come from dead pokemon

- NO evidence of actual suicides

Uri Geller lawsuit

November 2000, Uri Geller (Magician, Psychic, Spiritualist)
sued Nintendo over
the design of a pokemon
named Kadabra

Psychic

(R4)

1st) Psychic pokemon - bends spoons
- reads minds
- makes clocks run backwards

Copyright

2nd) The Katakana (Japanese characters) for the
pokemon's Japanese name "Yungerer"

Yungerer →

↓ Geller

インゲラー

イリゲラ

Defamation

Geller Star on pokemon's head +
lightning bolts on pokemon are
Nazi imagery.

Pokemon Company said they wouldn't
print another Kadabra pokemon trading
card until the lawsuit is resolved,
as of today Oct 6th/18 it has
not been resolved.
And they haven't

Satanic Panic

Its pokemon grew in popularity through the 90s, religious groups started to distribute pamphlets.

(R5)

Evolution
(Transformation
+
Growth)

Occult
(psychic, ghost, pokemon)
(magic powers)

- Pokemon need magic rocks to evolve sometimes, similar to sacrificing to a devil to make it stronger
- Gym badges allow you to control higher level pokemon, like Satanists control devils with magic talismans
- "The lesser key of Solomon" - 72 devils
- "Dr. Rudd edition" - 72 angels
- depicted powers, how to summon + control
- Exorcism similar to catching wild pokemon
- Bible orders Christians to - (R6)
- Game / card burnings
- protests and boycotts
- demonstrations.

Pope have - R7
to say

April 11/2000

Pokemon GO - explain pokemon go

- 140 million times
- 395 million in revenue
- 28 million daily active users.

17 deaths - 56 injuries (only reports where pokemon go was actually mentioned)

Driving deaths:

- Japan → 72 year old killed, 1st death in pokemon
- Nashig, Jap → 85 year old woman, killed by driver playing pg
- 9 year old boy struck by truck, dies 2 hours later
- Ichy-nomiya, Jap → A heavy crane operator struck and killed a 39-year-old woman, killing her

Kyoto, Jap

Exercition deaths

67 yr old singapore man, ordered on bedrest was walking for hours at a time against medical orders. After catching a rare lapras pokemon, he had a heart attack and died

Accidental deaths

18 yr old Guatemala, broke into a private home looking for a pokemon inside, he was shot & dead by the homeowner.

Murder

20 year old British man, beaten to death over pokemon go dispute. (Gym explain)

3 or 4 robbery Explain "lures" mostly in central america, one in florida

Potdex

Script

- No politics, no arguments, later episode

- Code Hammurabi (death)

- Ancient Rome

- Fustarium

- Bestiarii

- Tunica molesta

- Crucifixion

- Ancient Greece

China

Not Modern

Not Sacrifice

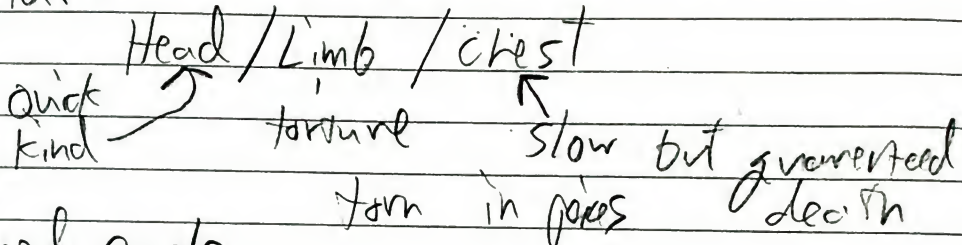
Crimes
in Talmud
Jewish
script

Stoning - Arabia, Iran, Iraq, Qatar, Saudi
arabia, Sudan, Yemen
Buried or not
- nobody can be "the killer"

1 Historical methods of execution

Elephant crushing

6000 years India, South Asia, Southeast Asia.

quick kind  Head / Limb / chest
torment in pain
slow but guaranteed death

Blood eagle

Germanics, Nordics, Vikings

Skin, back, remove muscles, fold ribs back, breaking it needed, lungs then spread over ribs, & wings

→ Primitive execution - Greeks talking about such societies

- Arbori suspendere (abandon at a tree tied up)
- Benishment (taken to a dangerous location, set loose)
- Vili Mortus (given no food, no water, no shelter)
- Coetus Mortem (group beating to death)
- falling: Thrown from a high point to impact a low point at high velocity
- Decapitation - ever since humans discovered metal

2

Rome

anything except father
killing his children

- The family unit was considered to be essential to society, killing family member (worst crime)

1

Poena Cullei → Ox skin sack sewn in w

- Dogs were pests, lower than low / Dog, viper, monkey, monster → lesser than human rooster
- Shakes were believed to kill their own mothers upon birth

Average Citizen? lowly criminal? low status?

2 — Damnatio Ad Bestia

Bulls → often mistreated like in rodeos today encouraged to tear/attack humans

Bears, tigers, lions → starved, set loose. often were very skilled at killing

Cicero mentions a lion that was able to kill over 200 in one afternoon of executions

Horses - tied to necks or tails and dragged

Feral dog pack - much like wolves

from below

3 — Fustuarium - stealing, [↑]solider, cowardice, abandoning post

cudgel → 2-3 foot length hard wood

to vest

5-10 soliders would beat the condemned to death.

the best friends/unit members often given

4 — Tunica Molesta - Christian, witch,

→ Naphtha (distilling coal tar and peat together)

Cleiman / ^{working} covered a shirt in naphtha, set it on fire. condemned walked down streets or

staves

work with

slumbled colosseum

3

5 → Crucifixion - Pirates, enemies of state, traitors, slaves [lowest]
- Shameful way to die

Mass crucifixions, 70 CE destruction of Jerusalem
Emperor Crassus crucified 6000 captured insurgents and crucified them

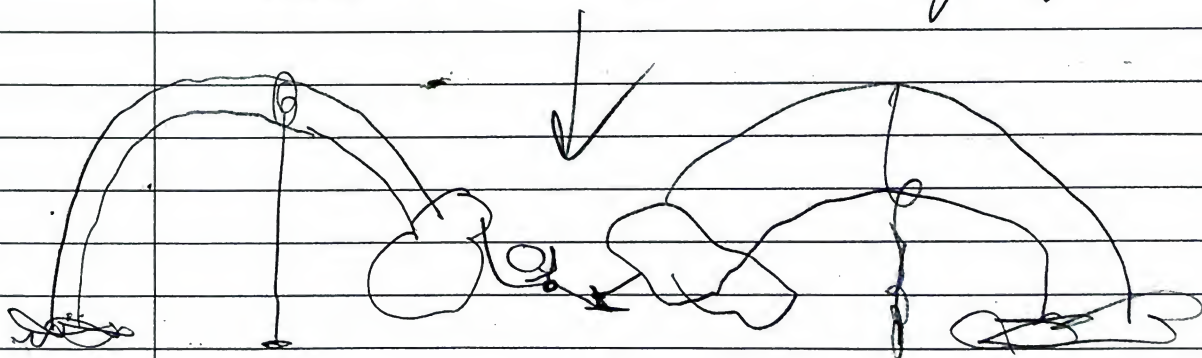


Arms above head → All body weight on
Crossbeam
Hands, wrist, elbow, shoulder
1-3 days to die. dislocate, slowly suffocate, gasping.

Executions only allowed
to end shifts after death, interred.

breaking leg bones, tying weights on, stabbing
with spears, etc.

6 - Tree bisection - Field execution high generals



4

ChinaBody after death

1 → Lingchi / slow slicing / Death by 1000 cuts
used 900 CE → 1905

High treason /
patricide

Long & drawn out / tied
to chair
pole
Fingers → arms
toes, legs, torso

Photographic
records → Close to 100-100
cuts, lasting
20-50 mins

2 → Yao zhan (waist chop)

Noble criminals

Chopped in half with a huge blade, line for
30-60 seconds after this.

Education minister waste chop,
mishessed by historical authors,
wrote can (horrible, miserable) 6 1/2
times.

more than 1 chop. Satirical political poet
Guo chi, 8 chops

3 → Sha (Beheading) - large blade or knife
Common criminals

4 → ChElei - 5 ropes attached to 5
chariots, & horses each.
public executions.

5 → Suffocation - covering the mouth with an
impermeable substance until death

5

Persia -

1 → Shekkeh - hung upside-down, hacked at with a machete, 3-5 blows, each halt put on camel paraded through the streets.
~~used to be done much slower with a sword~~
 - treason against persian

2 → Ash Suffocation - Tower filled with wood ash, put in tower, often up to chest deep, wheels turned to kick up ash.

Suffocation in 10-15 mins
 - dignitaries, nobles

3 → Immurement - Robbers, thieves, messengers.

halt built, closet. Sized. mini-towers in the desert, put in, sealed in brick by brick, if executioner, merciful, he will fully seal it.

4 → Schaphism - placed in two barrels, grooves left for head/legs/arms, tied in.

Other methods

- force fed milk, honey, causing massive diarrhea.

- pushed into a swamp, bugs attracted, slowly devour you



Pirate crimes / sea executions

Ship tearing - tied ropes to multiple ships in dock,
 tie other end of ropes to the condemned,
 boats sail in different directions.
 British,
 Spanish

Keelhauling - The bottom of a boat becomes a micro-ecosystem
 barnacles, mussels, clams, bacteria, parasites
 Greeks

Dutch chain thrown over side, looped on bottom,
 or even worse, from bow to stern.

2-8 min trip. fast → die lacerations/head trauma
 slow → drowning

Gibbeting - seaports, punishment against pirates.

Very popular in the Caribbean
 Hung in cage over cliff, stone is
 thrown, death, skeleton,

Quebec 1700s
 "New France"
 Hung in public areas, starved in
 public, mercy often prolonged the
 suffering.

Germany,
 England

7

Marrooning very popular

find an uninhabitable area

- often a sand bar at low tide
- far enough away from other islands/is. swim

Crewman caught mutiny or captain

- 17th 18th century pirates "marrooners"

skin of water, ^{all} a days worth of food, and a pistol w 7 bullet

Last 5-10 days

walking the plank

- very little evidence of it actually being done
- "special occasions"

- walk off an extended plank

- unbound if they dislike you

- bound if they like you

traitors

Greece → Size of actual bull 18

Brazen bull → 6 foot tall, hollow belly + heart, made of bronze.

holes One door in and out, with bronze pipes leading from neck to head.

↓
The set, people locked in, entire bull red
not
bones "shone like black jewels"

Hemlock - Trembling, loss of speech, weakness,
30-60 mins Unconsciousness, muscle degradation, lungs
cease working, death.

Exile → Never set foot in this city state again.

Stones/
Commodors

Iron crucifixion Iron bars fastened around wrists, arms, neck, thighs, feet and tightened until suffocation.

91 Medieval 1600s-1700s

1 → 1351 writing "hanged, drawn, Quartered"

High-treason men ~~Hung~~ until near death, nose
genitals removed; ~~1~~ ¹ ~~via~~, penis, testicles,
guts removed, beheaded, chopped into 4 pieces,
(each with a limb)

High treason women burning at the stake
- placed in pitch tub, tied to a ~~stake~~,
bundles of sticks placed around, set alight.

Murder via poisoning
- Boiling to death - oil - flour
- water - tar
Hook & pulley system to raise/lower

Large open cauldron, sealed kettle.

Vlad The Impaler - impalement (asia, europe, romania)
Longitudinal, Butt to mouth/neck
3 hrs - 5 days toss up
Horizontal - through the torso
Crossitudinal - diagonal.

Gillotine - heavy sharp blade drops 5 feet or
more, severing the neck.
- severed heads often displayed

Last in
France
Sept 1977 Sawing - upsidown saw by wood
saw.

- Egypt, Americas, asia, Europe, Persia

10

Mazzatello - Papal, holy states in
17th/18th century.

Heavy hammer, mallet raised, condemned given
a final prayer, hammer knocks condemned
unconscious, throat slit.

Priest or cardinal attending.

18th-19th
century
germany

Breaking wheel Lashed to a large
wagon wheel with spokes.

Limbs broken, spokes allow for hand
breaking leverage. broken limbs then twisted around
spokes.

Sometimes breaks would occur over
days, the execution lasting 31 days or more

11

Misc

Blowing from a gun - Any society with access to cannons

• Shrapnel to cannon, cannon fired
"heads seen to fly up to 50 feet away"

- people hit with jagged bone shards.

Veclacing - south africa, India, Brazil,

Rubber tire, filled with gasoline tied around victims head/chest, they are then set on fire. The rubber from the tire keeps the going 10-20 min death

Hanging - so many cultures for so many years.

Fall far enough break neck, but not to detach head.
considered "undignified"

Suspension
10-20 m

Short (cart horse)
drop trucks

Standard
drop 4-6 feet

Long drop / upright
Jerker

→ condemned start standing, rope around neck, lever pulled, weights dropped, head was yanked upwards

Weight/
height
calculated

amount of
stock determined

Not well used, more expensive hanging works, why break it.

Gas chamber - sealed chamber for
mass killings.

Nazi Germany

North Korea


1920s-40s USA

started in USA for
death penalty 1920s

- carbon dioxide
- carbon monoxide
- hydrogen cyanide

- Suffocation, convulsions
brain, bleeding
10-30 mins.

1d

Shooting, gun line / any nation w access to guns
- All bullets, all but 7 blanks, all but 7 bullets, 

① - Firing line

② - To the back of head. brain stem

Flaying - Resulted so much shock + blood loss that the victim never usually survived a full skinning.
asia, europe
central
america,
Irish, Greek
oman, persian

Buried alive

Rome,
denmark,
germany,
Netherlands
- sealed in a cave or passage
- buried, dirt thrown on top of you
- sealed in coffin not common unless idols being executed.

Garotte

Spain. - choked to death with thin rope, chord or garotte chair
debated

Pendulum - slatting gear lowers over time slowly

Pre year zero

Evolution
of
religion

Religious behavior in animals

Evolution of religions in humans

Psychological origins

Paleolithic burials

Symbolism

Art.

Writing

~~Religion~~
~~The birth~~
Evolution of Religion

Evolution of Religion

1

Common ancestor
8 million
years ago

* Chimpanzees (Bonobos) • Jane Goodall believes chimps + bos capable of precursors of spirituality

• Sense of self

precursors to religious ritual

• dance when it rains
• dance when body of water/waterfall
*critics say this is "intense emotion" not true spirituality

• If a chimp dies, members of their group will engage in a group silence that sometimes lasts hours.

- Wailing, unique vocalizations
- grooming the ^{corpse}
- taking turns visiting the body individually
- group members gazing at the corpse for days and weeks

* Elephants - Elephants bury their dead.

- not only elephant corpses, elephants will bury any dead animal they encounter

- rhinos, buffalo, cattle, hippos even humans

- pile mud, logs, sticks until they are covered
*with elephants they place fruit, flowers, colorful plants with the corpse

* Waving branches at the moon when it is full

2/

What made humans go a step further?

1- Brain Size 5 million yrs \rightarrow 500,000 yrs
Brain 3x in size (almost all growth in neocortex)

* neocortex - thought, language, perception
voluntary movement, philosophical
thought.

chimps $\rightarrow 46^\circ$, humans 85.1°

Size of neocortex direct correlation w

- complexity of mating - social complexity.
- social group size - language + religion

2- Tool use - visualize what the end product
may be before you create it
- know how that tool could be
used, showing an understanding
of causality.

Visualization of what does not exist.
Understanding of cause + effect is

Tools used to conceive of a god

3- Language - Sacred truths need a language
to be transmitted, passed down
- more complex the language, the more
complex ideas can be shared.

- collective beliefs "it rains when god is pleased"
need a language to carry them

4- morality = Grows out of social organization
 wolves, whales, dolphins, elephants,
 • hierarchical structures
 - each member knows its place.

- Restrain actions or alter behavior to
 make group living worthwhile.

all
 Great
 apes
 have

- conflict resolution • peacemaking
- cooperation • sympathy + empathy
- reciprocity • altruism
- deception detection • community concern
- Awareness of rules • fairness

chimps 50ish individuals
ancient humans 100-200

humans
 have

- "justice" through rigorous rewards/punishments
- a large respect for reputation
- application of reasoning + critical thinking

Religion comes from that motivation
 to punish wrongdoings, reward good
 deeds, and trying to reason through reality

4

test

Act scared

5- our psychology

Religion may be a byproduct of psychological mechanisms that evolved.

(Lions, threats)

Agent detection - detect presence of things that may do us harm

R- fear illogical things, which could include the wrath of a god

The lion walked through this mud

Etiology - forming narratives from signs + events

R- Explain things you can't possibly know about

Eyes closed, pair been on table

test

- Rising sun/moon
 - natural disasters
 - Birth/death
- } myths + practices

Theory of mind - Awareness of beliefs, desires, emotions, knowledge etc of yourself and others, and knowing they may be different

test → favorite ice cream?

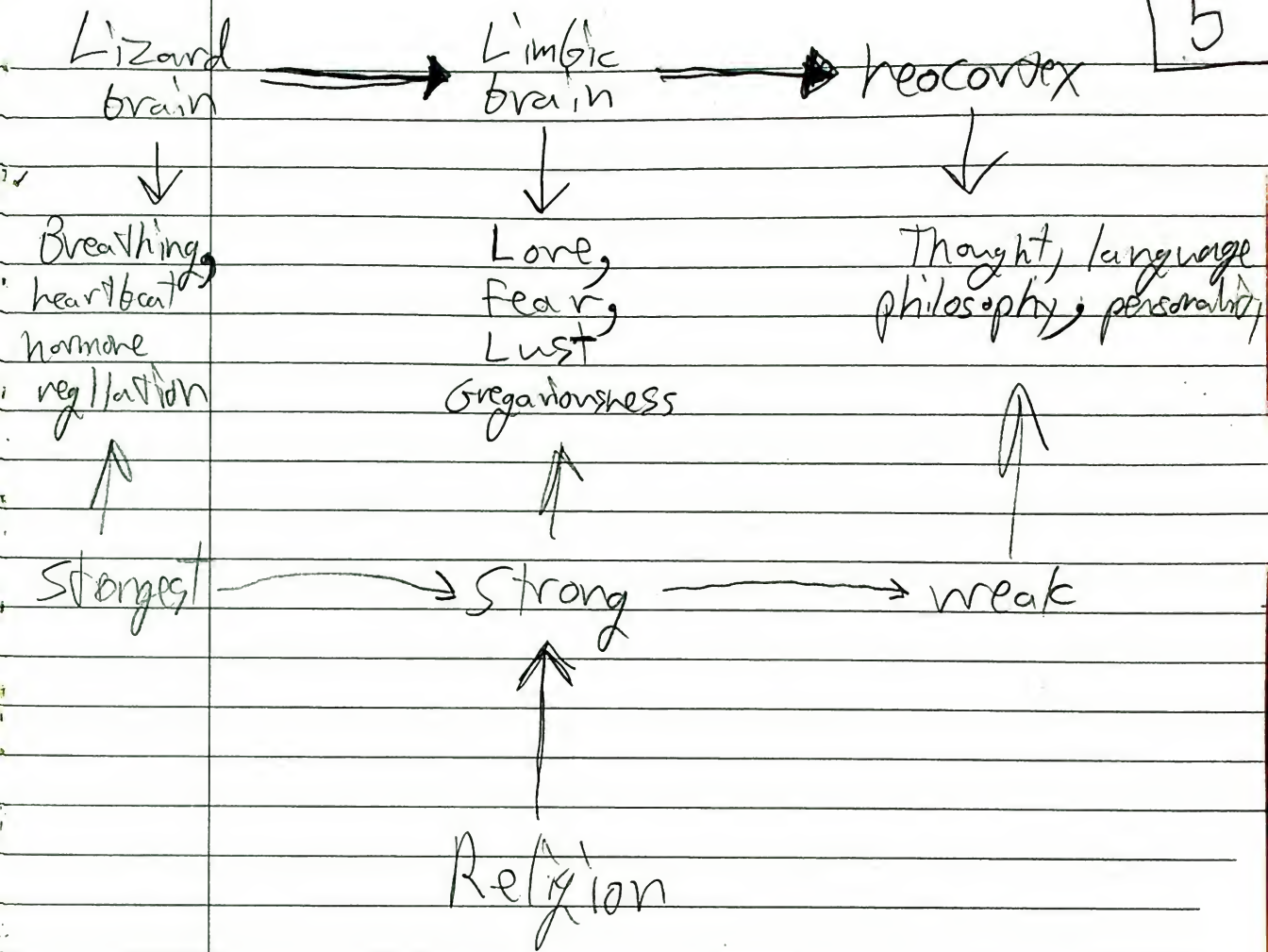
Religion improves fitness

Selection pressure?

Promotes community?

- Religious societies were often wealthier, longer lasting, with higher life spans

- group level adaptation, the glue that kept people together.



does that
person want to steal
my phone?

- religious rituals allow stress to lower, much like meditation and play.
- religious societies had less time for war increasing general lifespan, died later on average
- religious societies had more children, younger
- Larger, more dedicated, better organized armies.

(Read Page 7 Before next)

6)

Get into the ancient mind

R1 - those that paused were killed

Lions have "agency", to avoid their agency to hunt and kill us.

apply agency to other things

R2 -

Then theory of mind comes in

There is a god out there with his own intentions, desires, thoughts

apply agency to others, apply TOM, you have raindrops with their own motivations, thoughts, desires, morals

R3 -

~~Religion~~
A society with controlled actions that benefited the greater good thrived better. People that made actions that hurt the greater good dragged society down. Freeriders

What better to control the freeriders than an invisible, powerful force with its own desires, will, thoughts and morality

[7] Our brain/body still lives in the past

1. Stairs or Escalator?

8d take stairs, that's the "bad" choice evolutionarily, it wastes energy

2. Walk or drive? - Humans evolved to walk 9 kms/day

* Don't burn excess energy → choice humans made

* Burn excess energy → has only been a problem very recently

3. Shoes or no shoes?

- shoes naturally damage arches and cause flat-footedness

Walking strengthened arches and prevented

4. Read or don't read?

- Reading weakens eye muscles causing nearsightedness.

5. Sugar or veggies? 4 Lbs sugar vs 100 Lbs

Cavemen would have liked sugar just as much, it's calorie dense!!!

~~History of Religion~~

- 300,000 YA - Atapuerca mountain burials, (disputed)
130,000 YA - intentional burial @ Krapina Croatia (undisputed)
100,000 YA ~~100,000~~ - Oldest ritual burial - Qafzeh, Israel. Red ocre explanation
100k-50k → Rise of Red ochre (ochre)
42k-38k - Lake Mungo, Australia burial → Lawenmensch figurine
34k - upper paleolithic burial sights
31k - Chauvet cave art
26k-17k - Venus figurines appear - clear more elaborate
17k - Lascaux cave paintings burials, periwinkle
11k - Gobekli Tepe
9000 BC → Western Pomerania
7500 BCE → Catalhöyük Religion
7000-4000 BCE → Proto-indo-european mythology
5000 BCE - whales tombs

Their own episodes

Megaliths.

- 3000 BCE - Rise of the Pre-religions (Egyptians, Gilgamesh, Marduk)
3500 BCE - Sumer, The first city
(120 gen)

Paleolithic Spirituality

1

~~Paleolithic Spirituality~~

Disclaimer - not an expert (disputed)

(11,000 gens)

300k BCE - Apudera maintain remains, not sure if true burial or a garbage pit from cannibalism.

(6200 gens)

139,000 BCE - Krapina - again, found a garbage pit

• tool marks (stone)

• teeth marks on soft bone

• burnt bones, charred flesh

- A few bodies are dragged to a deep corner of the cave, and appear mostly untouched by tools/human teeth.

- still scattered by elements/animals/scavengers, but the people living there didn't touch them

• Sickness?

Art?

• Chre - colored clay, naturally in earth

• Ferric oxide + clay + sand

- Gold / red / purple / brown ochre

symbolism,
creativity,
often comes
in religion

Ancient paleolithic humans started using it for ritual-like processes

(8000 gens)

75,000 BCE - Abstract designs - Blombos Cave, South Africa

Cave floors 1" thick with ochre

Painting bodies, weapons, animal skins

Plood = pottery

↓

42,000 BCE - Red ochre used in burials, Red = Blood ← trying to give them back blood

(1680 gen) Lake Mungo, Australia
 42,000 BCE LM1 - cremated remains of a paleo/ethnic person,
 - Burned From over 280 kms away } 31 day round trip on foot
 - crushed
 - Burned again
 - Mixed w red ochre } Burned with smooth stones

(1400 gen) 35k BCE Lion man "Löwenmensch" figurine

Carved from mammoth Ivory, Flint stone knife
 Looks like a standing person with a lions head.

- imaginary?
- supernatural? A Legend?
- A god?

(1320 gen) 33k BCE Sungir, Moscow, Russia - 11 others like it

Grave 2-3 feet deep, Juvenile/adolescent buried head to head

- Covered in polished stone beads, hundreds of them, weeks of work to make
- Both could have fit in one grave, given own space.
- Caked in red ochre

(1200 gen) Chaunette cave chare-Pont de're cave
30k BCE Ardeche, France

27,000 years, cave bears
lived in this cave,
but for years, ancient people
did.

Paintings, soot oxide - abstract lines • dots
• lines

13 distinct species - Horse, cattle • squiggles
• circles

♀ have been
identified

mammoth, cave lions, rhinos
cave bears, panthers, snake
cave hyenas, deer, bison

- Pair of legs attached to a
large vulva - venus fertility figures
with a bison head floating above

(1160 gen) Pictures told a story of volcanic eruptions,
hunger, famine, death.

29k BCE Venus Figure Statues - Sketshelgline, Germany
Venus of Hohlle Fels

- found in cave
- mammoth ivory, Flint knife again
- tiny pebble head, large body large breasts,
big tummy, big hips, protruding vulva
between two thick thighs

A fertility sculpture.

"want a baby" - asking the universe for the
to create art?

(1800gen)

Wales

4

10k BCE - Prehistoric Wales Burials

Pariland "gauts hole" cave, Wales
"Red lady"

- Covered in ocre,
- Gold ocre in mouth
- Covered in carven items of ivory w symbols
- Ivory rods, Jewerly, clam shells
- died young, of something that broke no bones
- Ivory staffs, badges

(680)

17k BCE - Lascaux Cave, Montignac France

Use 3d perspective

shadows

• motion

• Sound representation

• Specialized painting tools

- Gold, red, purple, brown ocre
- calcium (whites)
- charcoals (Blacks/greys)
- Beothide silver/reflective paint
- Hematite oranges
- manganese deep greens

60 day round trip
450 kms

900 animal species, 600 have been identified each species drawn multiple times

- 364 horses
- 90 stags/deer
- 48 cattle
- 128 rabbits
- 65 pigs

- entire stories like comic book panels.
Famous "Hall of bulls" - male horned animals - 36 diff.
in a giant herd being pursued by abstract shapes

15

Gobekli Tepe "Beer Belly hill"

(440 gen)

11k BCE

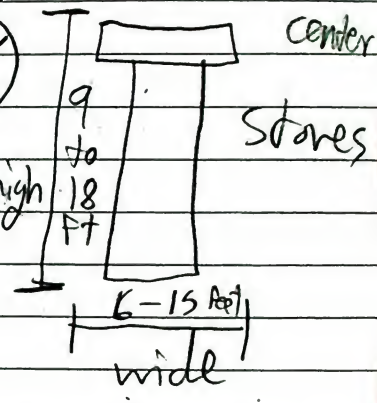
Urfa Turkey

Two rings

Each circle

Big

First temple?



1000 feet above landscape

First thought to be a standard graveyard.

then discovered more, started digging, found 16 giant circles, Outer, inner, middle circles,

- 50x bigger than Stonehenge

Only hunter gatherers.

- 50 ton stone blocks, in area with no

- fresh water for 40 kms, carried 140 kms

No buildings

- Sparse land not good for animals

- no architecture

5 day trip

15 days

- no agriculture

13 football fields

Why? it's the highest

Astronomical?

Religious?

What gods?

- stones carved with animals, symbols, paintings, astronomical star shapes, people, half-people, half animals, fertility gods, and a story about the meteorite impact that happened around the time the temple went up

(360)

9k BCE - Bollnow, Lake Swidwie Germany

A hut was excavated on the edge of a lake.

- first sized iron meteorite fragment on a stone carved pillar
- surrounded in a circle by many items:

- "magic" staffs coated in blood, made of bones, gems, paints, teeth
- bunches of grasses and plants
- a recreation of the big dipper/ursa in yew tree stalks and stones
- many ivory, stone, bone amulets, jewelry
- precious stones
- several animal sacrifices
- antlers
- flowers

(220 gen)

28 discarded

5500 yrs ago - Full blown, various, common megaliths

Wales

- mounds of earth and stone, with a central room, and a stone lined tunnel to that room.

• lined with weapons, food, clothing, jewelry, carved stones, art, paintings, spikes,

- water imagery, mermaids, sea dragons

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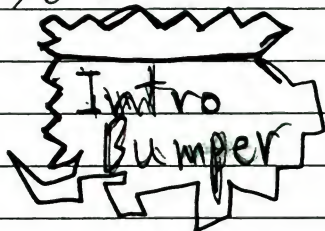
2

→ World Forge WorldForge.ca Site

★ & separate - PG - (1d)

Podcast

40-50 m



Topics

* Magical biomes (W12)
- villain